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Directorate-General for Communication PUBLIC OPINION MONITORING UNIT



TNS opinion

Brussels, October 2014

Post-election survey 2014

EUROPEAN ELECTIONS 2014

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX

Coverage: EU28

Population: 27.331 Europeans old enough to vote (aged 18 or over/

16 or over in Austria)

Methodology: Face-to-face (CAPI)

Fieldwork: 30 May - 27 June 2014, carried out by TNS opinion

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Public Opinion Monitoring Unit Jacques Nancy +32 2 284 24 85 EPEurobarometer@europarl.europa.eu

Age	Gender	Occupation
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DISCLAIMER

The survey was conducted by TNS Opinion on the basis of face-to-face interviews with 27 331 people aged 18 and over in the 28 EU Member States¹. The survey has been used to analyse the results of the European elections in terms of gender, age, region, turnout and voting.

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 $^{^{1}\,}$ 16 and over in Austria. However, in this introduction 'young people' means those aged 18-24.

INTRODUCTION

An analysis of the results by gender, age and occupational category reveals a number of trends.

As with the post-electoral survey carried out following the 2009 European elections, there were few differences on the basis of gender. In general, men were more engaged in the electoral campaign than women and their turnout was higher.

There were more pronounced differences between the different age groups. The youngest Europeans (18-24) are more positive about the European Union than the oldest (55+), even though far fewer of them turned out to vote.

There was a big divide on the basis of occupational category: managers and the selfemployed were more engaged in the European elections and have more trust in the European Union. In contrast, the unemployed, manual workers and homemakers had the lowest turnout rates.

The tables and graphs following this introduction show, for each question, the overall results at EU level. The text below examines the main socio-demographic categories.

In detail:

- Participation in the May 2014 European elections varied according to the gender, age and occupational category of the respondents.
 - Turnout was higher among men than women (45% / 41%). The gap increased from two percentage points in 2009 to four percentage points in 2014.
 - **Turnout was again highest among the oldest respondents**. Some 51% of the 55+ group voted in the European elections, while only 28% did in the 18-24 age group. This is relatively unchanged from 2009.
 - Turnout was highest among managers (53%), the self-employed (52%) and retired people (50%), and significantly lower among homemakers (37%), students (37%), manual workers (35%) and the unemployed (31%). There was, however, an increase in participation among the unemployed and students (+3) and a significant fall among homemakers (-5).
- There are clear differences according to age and occupational category when it comes to the time at which the voting choice is made, but almost no difference by gender.
 - Young people were more inclined to decide on the day of the elections or a few day before (28%, compared with 11% for the 55+ group).
 - In terms of occupational category, students (27%) and managers (25%) were the most numerous in making their minds up in the week before the elections.

- More than half of the 55+ group (57%), retired people (57%) and homemakers (54%) chose to vote in the same way they always had, and had made that choice long before the election campaign began.
- The two most common reasons people gave for voting was that it was their **duty as citizens** and that they **always vote**.
 - Women more often gave as the reason the fact that they always vote (44%, compared with 38% for men) and that it was their duty as citizens (43%, compared with 39% for men).
 - The proportion of the oldest respondents who cited the fact that they always vote was much higher (46%, compared with 26% for the 18-24 group). They also more frequently mentioned their duty as citizens (42%, compared with 39-40% for the other age categories).
 - Managers were the most likely to say that they voted to **support the European Union** (22%).
 - Managers, students and the unemployed were the most numerous in thinking that they 'would be able to change things by voting at the European elections' (15% each).
- Economic and social issues unemployment and economic growth were the priority issues for all categories.
 - Unemployment was mentioned more by women (47%, compared with 42% for men), the 18-24 and 25-39 age groups (56% and 50% respectively), the unemployed (65%), homemakers (59%), manual workers (54%), students (48%) and the employed (47%). Unemployment is an issue that has become significantly more important since 2009 for all categories, and especially for homemakers (59%, +17) and the youngest respondents (56%, +15).
 - Men mentioned economic growth more than women (42% against 39%).
 - Economic growth was the main issue for the self-employed (51%) and managers (44%).
 - There was little difference noted in terms of gender and age concerning **immigration**, which was the third most important issue across the EU (23%). The variations were a little more pronounced in terms of occupational category. Nevertheless, it is an issue which has grown in importance for all categories other than homemakers (17%, -2 points) and managers (22%, -12 points).
- Age and occupational category can be used as discriminant variables to analyse when a decision is taken not to vote in the European elections.
 - More people in the youngest age group (31%) say that they never vote than in the 55+ group (19%). However, this gap has closed since 2009, from 17 to 12 points.

- More of the oldest respondents, on the other hand, had already decided several weeks or months before the elections (40%, against 19% for the 18-24 age group). There is little difference between the age categories when it comes to 'not voting as an impulse', i.e. choosing not to vote only a few days before or on the day of the elections (32-35%).
- In terms of occupational category, as in 2009 it was managers (42%) who were the most numerous in deciding not to vote a few days before or on the day of the elections.
- A 'lack of trust in politics in general' was the main reason given for not voting among all categories except the youngest respondents and homemakers (21% and 23% respectively, mentioning a lack of interest in politics) and students (19%, 'too busy at the moment'). More unemployed and self-employed people mentioned a lack of trust in politics (30% each).
- The unemployed and retired people are also the most numerous in believing that 'voting has no effect or does not change anything' (18% and 17% respectively).
- A majority of citizens in all categories regarded membership of the European Union as a good thing.
 - This was particularly the case among men (54%), the self-employed (54%), employees (55%), the young (57%) and, especially, managers (66%) and students (64%).
- The only groups in which more people *trusted the EU institutions* than didn't were students (55% against 39%), managers (52% against 44%) and 18-24-year-olds (48% against 45%).
 - **Nevertheless, trust is declining among all categories**, particularly among students (-13 points) and the self-employed (-11 points). In 2009, the unemployed were the only group where fewer than half the people questioned did not trust the EU institutions.
- Attachment to Europe remains very strong in all categories. It is particularly high among managers (75%) and students (73%).
 - Across the categories, attachment to Europe remains relatively stable by comparison with 2009: the strongest fall was registered among managers (75%, -4), men (63%, -4) and homemakers (54%,-4).
- Apart from managers and students, the majority of respondents in the various categories agreed that 'the European Parliament does not properly take into account the concerns of European citizens'.
 - This opinion is particularly strong among the unemployed (62%), homemakers (59%) and the oldest respondents (56%).
 - Again, there are few differences on the basis of the gender of the respondents.

- This sentiment has increased strongly since 2009 among all the sociodemographic categories analysed, especially homemakers (59%, +20) and the self-employed (54%, +16). The smallest increase, recorded by the youngest respondents, was still 10 points (49%).

• In all categories a majority of those questioned felt themselves to be European citizens.

- There was barely a difference between the genders (63% for men and 62% for women).
- The younger the age group, the more people had the feeling of being European (70% for the 18-24-year-olds and 59% for the 55+ group).
- Students (75%) and managers (74%) were once again the occupational categories in which the feeling of being a European citizen was strongest.
- However, there were declines compared with 2009, most notably among the self-employed (65%, -5), employees (64%, -4), managers (74%, -3) and men (63%, -3).

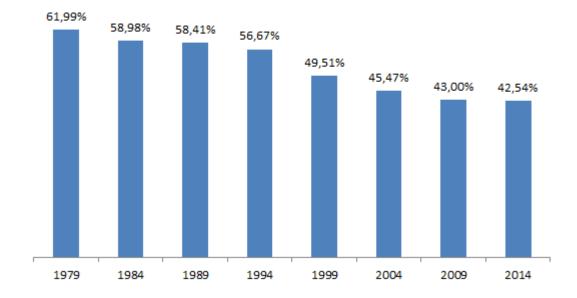
• Overall, a majority of citizens had access to the information they needed to vote.

- This was more the case among men (61%) than women (54%).
- The oldest citizens seemed better informed in their choices than the youngest (60% of the 40+ group, compared with 50% in the 18-24 group) and their turnout was higher.
- Managers (68%) and the self-employed (64%) were the best informed occupational categories.
- The level of information increased among all categories by comparison with 2009. This was particularly true for the unemployed (51%, +8).
- Among all the socio-demographic groups analysed, a majority of people **recalled a campaign encouraging citizens to go to vote** in the elections. There were few difference according to gender and age.
 - In terms of occupational category, as in 2009 it was managers who felt they had had the greatest exposure (74%).

I. PARTICIPATION

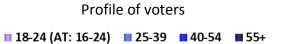
1.1. Participation

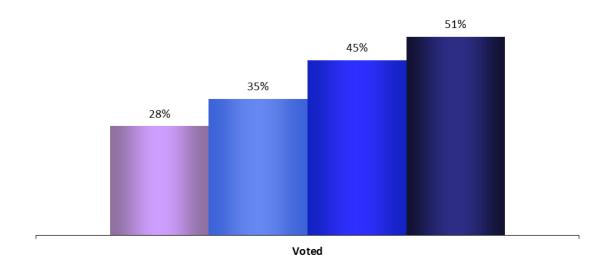
Changes of turnout in the European elections (%EU)



FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results





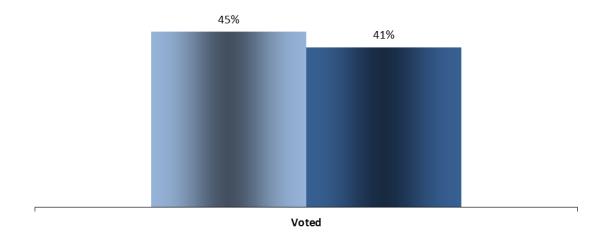
Profile of voters

				Α <u>ς</u>	je	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55+
	BE	89,64%	90%	93%	89%	88%
	LU	85,55%	87%	78%	86%	92%
	MT	74,80%	62%	66%	80%	82%
	EL	59,97%	45%	55%	68%	64%
	IT	57,22%	45%	59%	66%	53%
	DK	56,30%	38%	49%	59%	64%
\mathbf{O}	IE	52,44%	21%	37%	60%	76%
	SE	51,07%	66%	50%	49%	49%
	DE	48,10%	29%	38%	49%	59%
	LT	47,35%	44%	33%	47%	61%
	AT	45,39%	29%	40%	51%	50%
	CY	43,97%	29%	32%	42%	64%
E	ES	43,81%	27%	27% 37%		52%
	EU28	42,54%	28%	35%	45%	51%
\mathbf{O}	FR	42,43%	25%	30%	40%	57%
$lue{}$	FI	41,00%	10%	45%	47%	43%
	NL	37,32%	18%	34%	35%	48%
	EE	36,52%	16%	28%	40%	49%
	BG	35,84%	27%	30%	35%	43%
1	UK	35,40%	19%	21%	32%	53%
	PT	33,67%	19%	27%	38%	41%
	RO	32,44%	20%	25%	35%	42%
	LV	30,24%	17%	27%	28%	45%
	HU	28,97%	20%	20%	32%	37%
	HR	25,24%	13%	20%	27%	32%
(SI	24,55%	14%	18%	19%	37%
\bigcirc	PL	23,83%	14%	19%	28%	28%
	CZ	18,20%	16%	17%	18%	20%
(SK	13,05%	6%	12%	13%	18%

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results



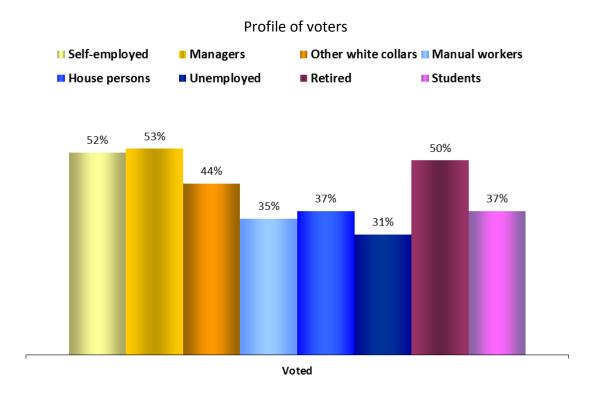


Profile of voters

			Ger	der
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	BE	89,64%	90%	89%
	LU	85,55%	87%	84%
	MT	74,80%	70%	79%
	EL	59,97%	60%	60%
	IT	57,22%	60%	55%
	DK	56,30%	56%	57%
0	IE	52,44%	53%	52%
	SE	51,07%	43%	59%
	DE	48,10%	52%	45%
	LT	47,35%	44%	51%
	AT	45,39%	47%	44%
\bigcirc	CY	43,97%	44%	44%
E	ES	43,81%	45%	43%
	EU28	42,54%	45%	41%
0	FR	42,43%	49%	37%
	FI	41,00%	44%	38%
	NL	37,32%	37%	38%
	EE	36,52%	36%	37%
	BG	35,84%	38%	34%
4	UK	35,40%	36%	35%
0	PT	33,67%	40%	28%
	RO	32,44%	34%	31%
	LV	30,24%	27%	33%
	HU	28,97%	30%	28%
	HR	25,24%	28%	23%
(SI	24,55%	24%	25%
$\overline{}$	PL	23,83%	28%	20%
	CZ	18,20%	21%	16%
	SK	13,05%	15%	12%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results



Profile of voters

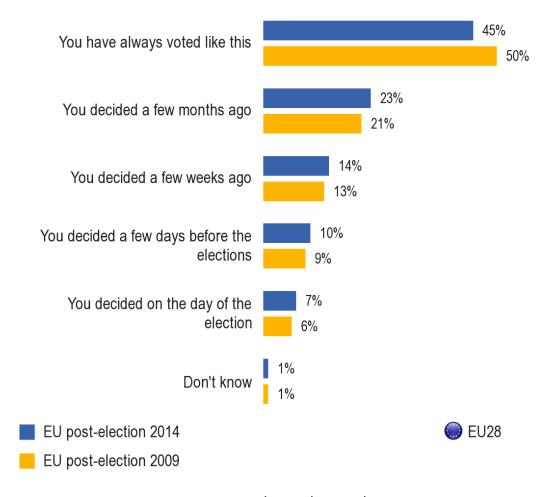
					Re	spondent o	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	BE	89,64%	95%	95%	95%	92%	79%	81%	86%	92%
	LU	85,55%	64%	93%	89%	76%	83%	75%	92%	91%
	MT	74,80%	81%	66%	69%	66%	85%	69%	85%	70%
	EL	59,97%	73%	71%	68%	52%	58%	45%	65%	40%
0	IT	57,22%	67%	84%	60%	54%	56%	47%	50%	62%
	DK	56,30%	70%	64%	68%	46%	100%	43%	59%	49%
0	IE	52,44%	68%	60%	45%	41%	57%	47%	74%	26%
	SE	51,07%	34%	52%	62%	50%	100%	29%	47%	75%
	DE	48,10%	60%	62%	48%	38%	27%	24%	58%	45%
	LT	47,35%	41%	63%	37%	37%	25%	41%	57%	47%
	AT	45,39%	48%	59%	51%	41%	36%	24%	48%	29%
③	CY	43,97%	56%	56%	42%	34%	45%	26%	63%	38%
&	ES	43,81%	44%	58%	54%	41%	45%	34%	53%	34%
	EU28	42,54%	52%	53%	44%	35%	37%	31%	50%	37%
0	FR	42,43%	67%	55%	35%	34%	20%	21%	56%	33%
+	FI	41,00%	50%	67%	49%	29%	42%	23%	38%	27%
	NL	37,32%	33%	37%	37%	29%	51%	35%	47%	30%
	EE	36,52%	53%	47%	35%	22%	20%	30%	47%	21%
	BG	35,84%	58%	41%	35%	32%	11%	29%	41%	31%
1	UK	35,40%	32%	36%	30%	25%	29%	35%	51%	18%
	PT	33,67%	32%	59%	53%	20%	37%	20%	42%	32%
	RO	32,44%	36%	37%	28%	29%	34%	27%	41%	21%
	LV	30,24%	25%	44%	32%	24%	15%	20%	43%	27%
	HU	28,97%	42%	34%	32%	20%	25%	27%	36%	25%
	HR	25,24%	24%	36%	27%	21%	11%	21%	32%	13%
(SI	24,55%	27%	22%	23%	13%	9%	18%	38%	15%
$\overline{}$	PL	23,83%	36%	33%	29%	19%	10%	18%	26%	19%
	CZ	18,20%	22%	36%	18%	12%	10%	6%	19%	21%
	SK	13,05%	15%	20%	15%	11%	20%	10%	16%	3%

II. THE VOTE

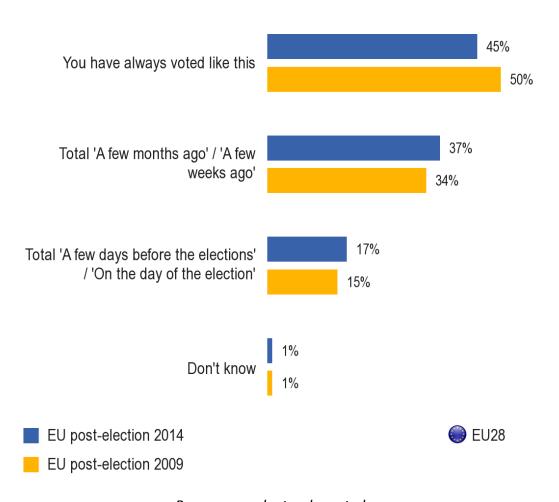
2.1. The decisive moment to go and vote

a) European average

QP3a1. When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?



QP3a2. When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

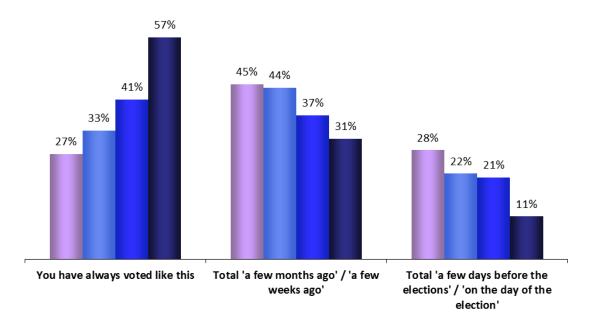


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?





QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: You have always voted like this

		Age								
				Ag	je					
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +				
	MT	69%	46%	58%	69%	81%				
3	CY	62%	31%	55%	57%	74%				
	HU	60%	40%	58%	60%	65%				
	DE	54%	34%	31%	49%	68%				
	BG	53%	37%	45%	54%	58%				
E	ES	53%	35%	32%	50%	71%				
	HR	50%	31%	30%	52%	60%				
	PT	50%	23%	40%	39%	66%				
	LU	48%	30%	40%	41%	66%				
	EE	47%	34%	38%	42%	55%				
	EU28	45%	27%	33%	41%	57%				
$\overline{}$	PL	45%	26%	32%	42%	58%				
	BE	44%	23%	33%	45%	56%				
0	IT	44%	18%	33%	41%	58%				
	LT	44%	21%	45%	43%	52%				
	RO	44%	19%	40%	47%	49%				
+	FI	43%	24%	34%	39%	53%				
0	FR	43%	21%	37%	32%	54%				
()	SI	43%	41%	36%	39%	47%				
()	AT	42%	32%	38%	41%	47%				
	SK	41%	11%	33%	38%	52%				
0	IE	40%	33%	37%	40%	44%				
	NL	39%	27%	39%	36%	43%				
	CZ	37%	32%	27%	37%	46%				
	LV	37%	32%	35%	28%	47%				
45	UK	37%	34%	29%	30%	42%				
	DK	34%	16%	29%	29%	43%				
	EL	33%	22%	28%	27%	44%				
	SE	26%	19%	16%	20%	38%				

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few months ago' / 'a few weeks ago'

				Ag	ge	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	EL	48%	49%	49%	52%	44%
0	IT	47%	69%	56%	48%	36%
\mathbf{O}	IE	43%	43%	45%	41%	42%
•	SE	43%	40%	40%	43%	46%
*	LV	42%	34%	41%	47%	42%
	UK	42%	40%	42%	35%	44%
	CZ	40%	45%	44%	45%	32%
	AT	38%	45%	43%	39%	33%
$\overline{}$	PL	38%	43%	41%	43%	30%
	SK	38%	50%	50%	30%	34%
	BE	37%	52%	47%	33%	29%
	EU28	37%	45%	44%	37%	31%
	DK	36%	26%	32%	37%	37%
\bigoplus	FI	35%	67%	34%	43%	28%
	LU	35%	43%	44%	36%	24%
	BG	34%	51%	34%	31%	32%
	EE	34%	35%	30%	40%	31%
	RO	34%	39%	33%	34%	35%
	SI	34%	12%	43%	22%	37%
(E)	ES	33%	40%	49%	35%	22%
	LT	33%	39%	23%	36%	32%
	HU	32%	30%	39%	34%	28%
	DE	31%	38%	49%	29%	24%
0	FR	31%	38%	23%	38%	29%
	HR	31%	27%	49%	32%	23%
	NL	31%	21%	28%	28%	35%
	PT	31%	47%	42%	29%	24%
\bigcirc	CY	24%	24%	33%	28%	18%
	MT	17%	31%	25%	16%	11%

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few days before the elections' / 'on the day of the election'

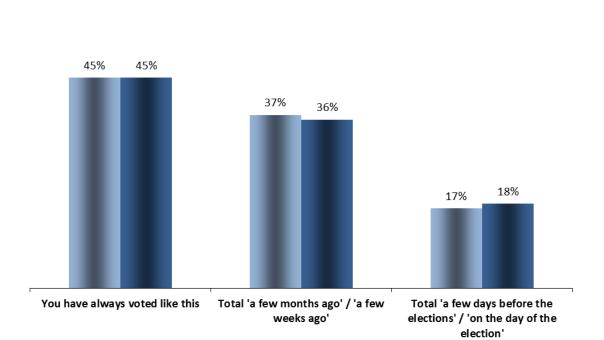
				Ag	je	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	SE	31%	41%	44%	37%	15%
	DK	30%	56%	39%	33%	20%
	NL	30%	52%	32%	36%	22%
0	FR	25%	41%	40%	30%	15%
	CZ	23%	23%	29%	18%	22%
	LT	23%	40%	32%	21%	16%
•	FI	22%	9%	32%	18%	19%
(SI	22%	47%	21%	33%	15%
	RO	21%	42%	26%	18%	15%
	SK	21%	39%	17%	32%	14%
	LV	20%	34%	24%	24%	10%
*	UK	20%	26%	27%	32%	13%
	BE	19%	25%	20%	22%	15%
	EE	19%	31%	32%	18%	13%
	EL	19%	29%	23%	21%	12%
	AT	18%	16%	16%	19%	19%
	EU28	17%	28%	22%	21%	11%
	HR	17%	42%	18%	16%	15%
\mathbf{O}	IE	17%	24%	17%	19%	14%
	LU	16%	21%	16%	22%	10%
$\overline{}$	PL	16%	31%	24%	14%	11%
	PT	16%	23%	18%	24%	10%
	DE	15%	28%	20%	21%	8%
\bigcirc	CY	14%	45%	12%	15%	8%
E	ES	14%	25%	18%	15%	7%
	MT	13%	23%	13%	15%	7%
	BG	12%	10%	17%	15%	10%
O	IT	8%	13%	9%	11%	5%
	HU	7%	30%	1%	5%	7%

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

■ Male ■ Female



QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: You have always voted like this

			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	MT	69%	62%	74%
$\overline{\mathscr{E}}$	CY	62%	60%	63%
	HU	60%	60%	61%
	DE	54%	49%	59%
	BG	53%	56%	50%
E	ES	53%	52%	55%
	HR	50%	53%	47%
0	PT	50%	51%	48%
	LU	48%	52%	44%
	EE	47%	42%	49%
	EU28	45%	45%	45%
$\overline{}$	PL	45%	42%	49%
	BE	44%	47%	41%
0	IT	44%	47%	41%
	LT	44%	45%	44%
	RO	44%	49%	39%
+	FI	43%	44%	42%
0	FR	43%	45%	42%
(SI	43%	44%	42%
	AT	42%	39%	45%
	SK	41%	43%	38%
0	IE	40%	41%	39%
	NL	39%	40%	39%
	CZ	37%	35%	40%
	LV	37%	36%	38%
4 D	UK	37%	35%	39%
	DK	34%	31%	37%
	EL	33%	32%	33%
	SE	26%	36%	18%

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few months ago' / 'a few weeks ago'

	Allswei. Total a lew months ago / a lew weeks ago							
			Gen	der				
		TOTAL	Male	Female				
	EL	48%	51%	45%				
0	IT	47%	45%	49%				
	IE	43%	44%	42%				
	SE	43%	37%	48%				
	LV	42%	37%	46%				
	UK	42%	43%	40%				
	CZ	40%	41%	38%				
	AT	38%	44%	33%				
$\overline{}$	PL	38%	45%	27%				
	SK	38%	38%	39%				
	BE	37%	38%	37%				
	EU28	37%	37%	36%				
	DK	36%	41%	31%				
	FI	35%	34%	36%				
	LU	35%	29%	40%				
	BG	34%	30%	37%				
	EE	34%	35%	33%				
	RO	34%	35%	34%				
(SI	34%	33%	34%				
E	ES	33%	31%	34%				
	LT	33%	29%	35%				
	HU	32%	34%	30%				
	DE	31%	35%	26%				
O	FR	31%	29%	33%				
	HR	31%	31%	31%				
	NL	31%	30%	31%				
	PT	31%	30%	31%				
\bigcirc	CY	24%	20%	28%				
	MT	17%	19%	17%				

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

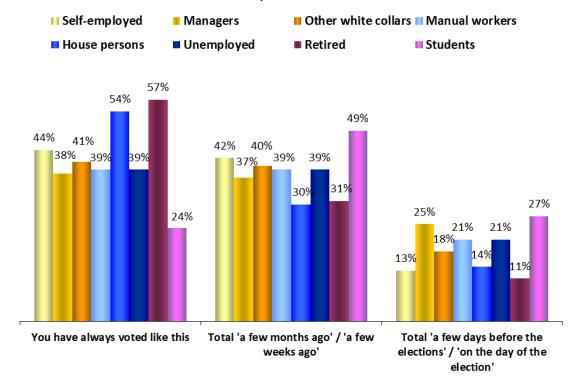
Answer: Total 'a few days before the elections' / 'on the day of the election'

			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	SE	31%	27%	34%
	DK	30%	28%	31%
	NL	30%	29%	30%
0	FR	25%	25%	25%
	CZ	23%	24%	22%
	LT	23%	26%	21%
\bigoplus	FI	22%	22%	22%
(SI	22%	21%	23%
	RO	21%	15%	26%
	SK	21%	19%	23%
	LV	20%	26%	15%
#	UK	20%	22%	19%
	BE	19%	15%	22%
	EE	19%	22%	18%
	EL	19%	17%	22%
	AT	18%	15%	20%
	EU28	17%	17%	18%
	HR	17%	15%	20%
O	IE	17%	14%	19%
	LU	16%	18%	15%
$\overline{\bullet}$	PL	16%	13%	21%
	PT	16%	14%	21%
	DE	15%	15%	15%
9	CY	14%	20%	9%
	ES	14%	17%	10%
	MT	13%	17%	9%
	BG	12%	12%	13%
Ō	IT	8%	8%	9%
	HU	7%	4%	9%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?



QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: You have always voted like this

		Allower, four have always voted line tills								
					Re	spondent oc	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	MT	69%	59%	35%	65%	72%	93%	45%	70%	25%
\bigcirc	CY	62%	60%	35%	64%	62%	38%	80%	74%	27%
	HU	60%	55%	59%	61%	59%	73%	56%	66%	41%
	DE	54%	45%	46%	57%	47%	69%	40%	68%	22%
	BG	53%	59%	41%	52%	44%	67%	59%	63%	33%
E	ES	53%	41%	44%	40%	51%	67%	46%	71%	24%
	HR	50%	69%	45%	38%	52%	32%	32%	59%	41%
	PT	50%	45%	48%	28%	48%	50%	46%	66%	25%
	LU	48%	33%	59%	39%	36%	36%	45%	67%	31%
	EE	47%	48%	41%	37%	57%	41%	29%	53%	31%
	EU28	45%	44%	38%	41%	39%	54%	39%	57%	24%
$\overline{}$	PL	45%	40%	50%	48%	26%	60%	34%	59%	36%
	BE	44%	55%	35%	39%	37%	67%	44%	55%	18%
	IT	44%	47%	33%	39%	32%	58%	34%	58%	24%
	LT	44%	36%	43%	54%	42%	28%	44%	51%	26%
	RO	44%	60%	39%	37%	48%	35%	34%	49%	16%
\bigoplus	FI	43%	58%	33%	31%	41%	57%	35%	55%	48%
0	FR	43%	50%	23%	37%	35%	44%	34%	59%	32%
()	SI	43%	39%	46%	43%	55%	62%	31%	45%	27%
	AT	42%	34%	31%	53%	44%	36%	57%	48%	28%
	SK	41%	44%	37%	26%	39%	24%	42%	55%	47%
	IE	40%	33%	36%	34%	46%	42%	43%	44%	17%
	NL	39%	35%	38%	42%	44%	31%	23%	46%	25%
	CZ	37%	22%	32%	34%	45%	20%	47%	48%	31%
*	LV	37%	36%	33%	32%	35%	71%	31%	45%	33%
4 D	UK	37%	39%	42%	35%	28%	34%	33%	41%	11%
	DK	34%	32%	27%	34%	29%	18%	40%	47%	21%
	EL	33%	30%	43%	19%	27%	32%	33%	48%	18%
	SE	26%	47%	22%	22%	20%	5%	38%	39%	11%

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few months ago' / 'a few weeks ago'

		Allswell, total a lew months ago 7 a lew weeks ago								
			Respondent occupation scale							
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	EL	48%	53%	44%	57%	43%	46%	52%	39%	48%
\mathbf{O}	IT	47%	47%	58%	51%	60%	27%	41%	37%	70%
\mathbf{O}	IE	43%	44%	37%	48%	39%	46%	43%	43%	56%
	SE	43%	40%	48%	37%	42%	9%	40%	48%	47%
	LV	42%	29%	47%	42%	43%	29%	44%	45%	30%
4	UK	42%	43%	29%	44%	42%	42%	38%	46%	34%
	CZ	40%	42%	50%	35%	42%	14%	42%	31%	60%
	AT	38%	50%	46%	31%	38%	42%	32%	29%	53%
$\overline{}$	PL	38%	51%	28%	32%	49%	31%	41%	31%	35%
	SK	38%	38%	18%	59%	41%	44%	27%	33%	53%
	BE	37%	35%	37%	38%	44%	8%	45%	27%	62%
	EU28	37%	42%	37%	40%	39%	30%	39%	31%	49%
	DK	36%	34%	45%	36%	35%	24%	35%	31%	29%
+	FI	35%	20%	35%	43%	43%	43%	50%	31%	22%
	LU	35%	48%	22%	44%	41%	61%	28%	22%	42%
	BG	34%	26%	32%	38%	35%	18%	33%	33%	51%
	EE	34%	31%	34%	46%	27%	19%	33%	33%	49%
	RO	34%	23%	54%	58%	22%	40%	37%	35%	45%
	SI	34%	43%	12%	29%	28%	0%	34%	40%	25%
E	ES	33%	46%	34%	43%	30%	24%	41%	24%	51%
	LT	33%	35%	30%	21%	34%	51%	25%	33%	46%
	HU	32%	37%	41%	31%	33%	11%	37%	27%	35%
	DE	31%	36%	35%	33%	32%	21%	36%	23%	46%
\mathbf{O}	FR	31%	39%	30%	30%	33%	40%	29%	25%	48%
	HR	31%	23%	32%	41%	24%	68%	48%	25%	31%
	NL	31%	36%	29%	26%	30%	36%	45%	32%	17%
	PT	31%	15%	31%	49%	31%	34%	39%	22%	51%
(CY	24%	25%	46%	30%	13%	46%	12%	19%	24%
	MT	17%	18%	31%	19%	20%	3%	55%	13%	46%

QP3a When did you decide to vote for the political party or candidate you voted for in the recent European Parliament elections?

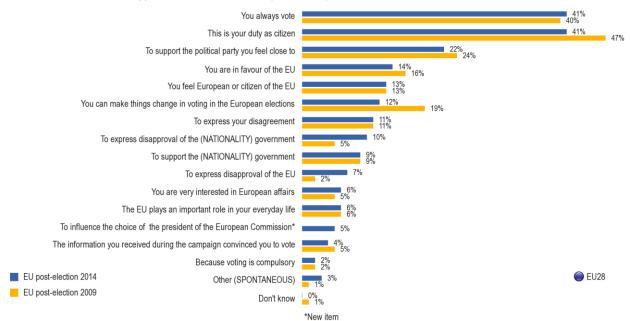
Answer: Total 'a few days before the elections' / 'on the day of the election'

			Respondent occupation scale							
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	SE	31%	13%	30%	41%	38%	86%	22%	12%	42%
	DK	30%	33%	28%	30%	34%	58%	25%	22%	48%
	NL	30%	29%	33%	32%	26%	33%	32%	22%	54%
0	FR	25%	11%	47%	33%	32%	16%	37%	14%	20%
	CZ	23%	36%	18%	31%	13%	66%	11%	21%	9%
	LT	23%	29%	27%	25%	24%	21%	31%	16%	28%
	FI	22%	22%	32%	26%	16%	0%	15%	14%	30%
(SI	22%	15%	33%	28%	17%	38%	32%	15%	48%
	RO	21%	17%	7%	5%	29%	22%	29%	15%	39%
	SK	21%	18%	45%	15%	20%	32%	31%	12%	0%
	LV	20%	33%	20%	26%	22%	0%	25%	8%	37%
4 D	UK	20%	18%	29%	19%	28%	17%	29%	12%	55%
	BE	19%	10%	27%	23%	19%	25%	11%	18%	20%
	EE	19%	21%	24%	17%	16%	40%	38%	14%	20%
	EL	19%	17%	13%	24%	30%	22%	15%	13%	34%
	AT	18%	14%	20%	13%	18%	22%	11%	21%	19%
	EU28	17%	13%	25%	18%	21%	14%	21%	11%	27%
	HR	17%	8%	23%	15%	20%	0%	20%	16%	28%
0	IE	17%	21%	27%	18%	15%	12%	14%	12%	27%
	LU	16%	19%	19%	17%	21%	3%	27%	11%	19%
$\overline{}$	PL	16%	9%	19%	20%	22%	9%	25%	9%	29%
	PT	16%	40%	21%	5%	21%	16%	15%	12%	13%
	DE	15%	19%	19%	10%	20%	6%	24%	9%	32%
\bigcirc	CY	14%	15%	19%	6%	25%	16%	8%	7%	49%
8	ES	14%	13%	22%	17%	18%	9%	13%	5%	25%
	MT	13%	8%	34%	16%	8%	3%	0%	17%	29%
	BG	12%	15%	27%	7%	19%	15%	8%	4%	13%
O	IT	8%	5%	9%	10%	8%	11%	22%	5%	6%
	HU	7%	8%	0%	8%	5%	16%	7%	7%	24%

2.2. The reasons for voting

a) European average

QP4a1. What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

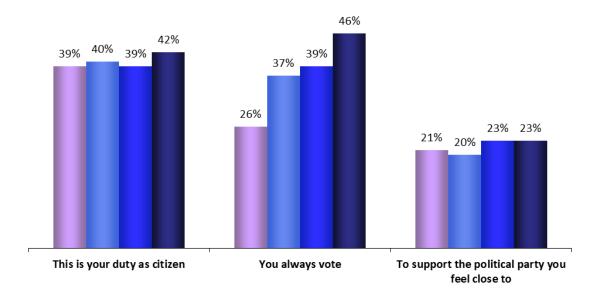


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP4a What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP4a What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Answer: This is your duty as citizen

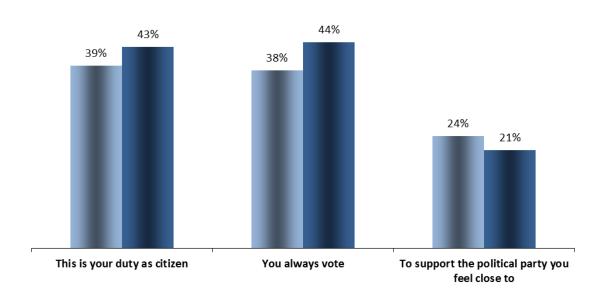
		······································								
				Α <u>ς</u>	je					
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +				
	LT	62%	54%	50%	61%	70%				
	EE	60%	42%	65%	58%	61%				
	PT	59%	50%	67%	60%	55%				
	LV	56%	35%	57%	57%	60%				
	DK	54%	51%	57%	56%	52%				
	MT	53%	46%	59%	57%	47%				
(CY	52%	60%	51%	57%	49%				
0	FR	52%	47%	45%	50%	57%				
	SE	48%	41%	62%	38%	49%				
	NL	46%	57%	55%	42%	43%				
	HR	45%	47%	36%	45%	49%				
	IE	45%	42%	42%	47%	45%				
+	FI	44%	59%	43%	35%	50%				
0	IT	43%	50%	43%	43%	41%				
	RO	43%	40%	42%	40%	45%				
	AT	42%	47%	44%	37%	43%				
(SI	42%	23%	42%	40%	45%				
	EU28	41%	39%	40%	39%	42%				
	EL	38%	35%	35%	37%	42%				
	LU	38%	27%	46%	34%	40%				
&	ES	37%	41%	29%	39%	41%				
	BG	36%	29%	37%	34%	39%				
	DE	36%	30%	33%	33%	39%				
	PL	36%	42%	45%	32%	34%				
	BE	35%	36%	31%	36%	36%				
	HU	34%	28%	36%	27%	39%				
	SK	32%	39%	31%	31%	31%				
	CZ	31%	53%	32%	29%	27%				
45	UK	31%	22%	36%	25%	34%				

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP4a What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)





QP4a What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) $\,$

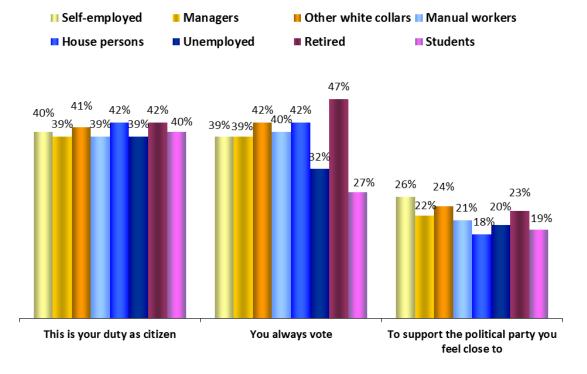
Answer: This is your duty as citizen

			Gender					
		TOTAL	Male	Female				
	LT	62%	57%	65%				
	EE	60%	54%	65%				
	PT	59%	63%	54%				
	LV	56%	52%	59%				
	DK	54%	47%	61%				
	MT	53%	39%	64%				
\bigcirc	CY	52%	46%	58%				
0	FR	52%	50%	55%				
	SE	48%	51%	46%				
	NL	46%	43%	49%				
	HR	45%	48%	42%				
0	IE	45%	47%	42%				
\bigoplus	FI	44%	44%	44%				
0	IT	43%	39%	46%				
	RO	43%	40%	45%				
	AT	42%	37%	46%				
(SI	42%	36%	48%				
	EU28	41%	39%	43%				
	EL	38%	36%	40%				
	LU	38%	32%	44%				
®	ES	37%	36%	39%				
	BG	36%	36%	37%				
	DE	36%	32%	40%				
	PL	36%	39%	33%				
	BE	35%	34%	35%				
	HU	34%	33%	35%				
	SK	32%	26%	38%				
	CZ	31%	34%	28%				
	UK	31%	30%	33%				

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP4a What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)



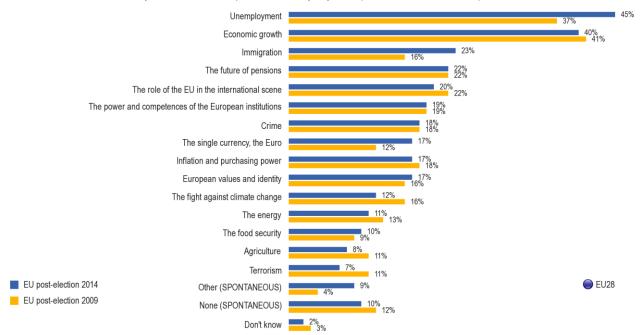
QP4a What are the main reasons why you decided to vote in the recent European elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Answer: This is your duty as citizen

		Respondent occupation scale								
					Re	aponuent oc	cupation Sca	110		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	LT	62%	45%	47%	67%	59%	91%	64%	73%	60%
	EE	60%	57%	56%	62%	65%	75%	53%	60%	62%
	PT	59%	72%	58%	78%	53%	60%	47%	55%	50%
	LV	56%	48%	58%	53%	56%	77%	64%	58%	33%
	DK	54%	58%	50%	66%	55%	25%	51%	52%	56%
	MT	53%	28%	69%	52%	45%	68%	45%	35%	48%
	CY	52%	45%	64%	46%	36%	40%	71%	56%	68%
0	FR	52%	54%	46%	61%	43%	36%	62%	60%	36%
	SE	48%	77%	44%	33%	58%	59%	24%	46%	63%
	NL	46%	48%	44%	44%	54%	41%	42%	46%	48%
	HR	45%	40%	54%	38%	47%	42%	29%	50%	55%
0	IE	45%	60%	52%	40%	46%	37%	44%	42%	34%
+	FI	44%	49%	41%	42%	29%	10%	49%	54%	50%
0	IT	43%	41%	45%	35%	48%	50%	50%	35%	57%
	RO	43%	43%	37%	40%	39%	47%	43%	45%	40%
	AT	42%	48%	32%	42%	41%	60%	50%	44%	35%
	SI	42%	42%	40%	42%	42%	0%	41%	46%	19%
	EU28	41%	40%	39%	41%	39%	42%	39%	42%	40%
	EL	38%	31%	56%	43%	42%	38%	34%	43%	19%
	LU	38%	44%	46%	41%	39%	30%	23%	40%	18%
E	ES	37%	34%	35%	45%	39%	35%	26%	44%	50%
	BG	36%	33%	36%	40%	38%	56%	33%	37%	19%
	DE	36%	38%	30%	44%	36%	36%	46%	36%	28%
$\overline{}$	PL	36%	30%	44%	49%	32%	34%	30%	34%	36%
	BE	35%	25%	35%	38%	37%	33%	30%	37%	30%
	HU	34%	49%	41%	19%	30%	41%	26%	40%	24%
	SK	32%	37%	36%	14%	37%	53%	19%	37%	0%
	CZ	31%	23%	29%	28%	41%	42%	55%	31%	41%
4	UK	31%	35%	36%	17%	16%	41%	34%	36%	40%

2.3. What is at stake in the vote

QP5T. What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

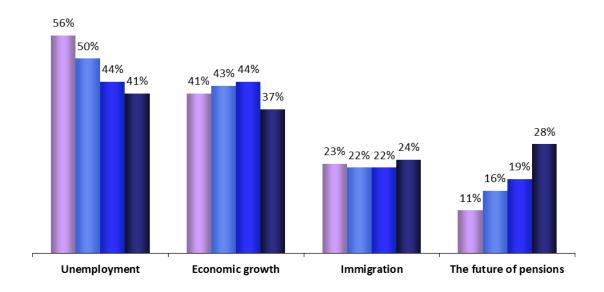


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP5T What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP5T What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Answer: Unemployment

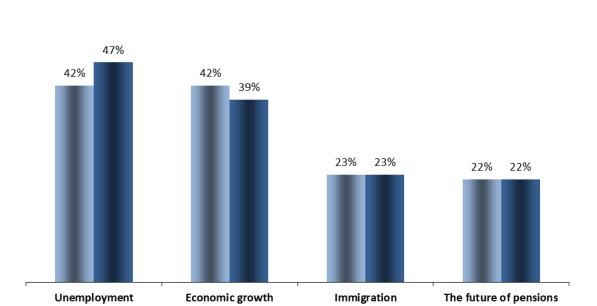
		Allower, offeniployment										
				Ag	je							
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +						
	EL	73%	78%	76%	73%	69%						
\bigcirc	CY	67%	81%	82%	56%	62%						
	ES	66%	75%	74%	66%	61%						
0	IT	65%	72%	70%	58%	66%						
	HR	62%	72%	73%	63%	55%						
0	IE	61%	80%	64%	62%	56%						
	BG	60%	57%	68%	59%	57%						
	HU	54%	56%	58%	60%	48%						
	PL	52%	57%	61%	39%	57%						
	PT	52%	58%	39%	57%	54%						
	SK	52%	39%	54%	53%	51%						
(SI	49%	59%	45%	57%	46%						
	EU28	45%	56%	50%	44%	41%						
	RO	44%	37%	53%	49%	37%						
	LT	43%	46%	37%	51%	39%						
	LU	41%	49%	33%	44%	40%						
	AT	40%	54%	36%	44%	35%						
	BE	40%	48%	44%	44%	33%						
	FR	36%	64%	29%	35%	35%						
	CZ	35%	26%	33%	34%	38%						
	LV	33%	31%	38%	35%	28%						
	SE	33%	46%	32%	31%	30%						
\bigoplus	FI	31%	38%	29%	21%	38%						
	NL	30%	51%	33%	29%	27%						
	DK	28%	38%	26%	30%	26%						
	EE	28%	38%	25%	31%	28%						
**	UK	28%	58%	35%	39%	17%						
	DE	27%	39%	24%	24%	28%						
	MT	21%	30%	8%	22%	25%						

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP5T What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

■ Male ■ Female



QP5T What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

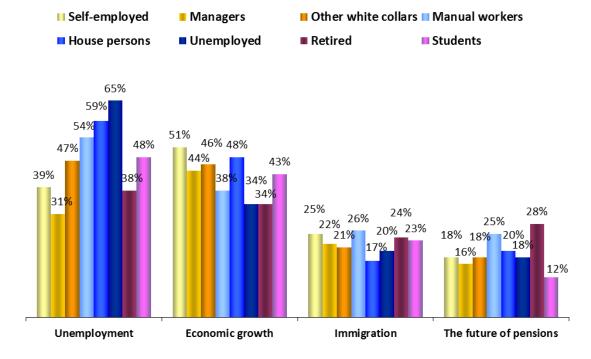
Answer: Unemployment

		Allsweit Oliemployment									
			Gen	der							
		TOTAL	Male	Female							
	EL	73%	69%	77%							
	CY	67%	61%	72%							
E	ES	66%	63%	70%							
\mathbf{O}	IT	65%	66%	64%							
	HR	62%	60%	64%							
\mathbf{O}	IE	61%	59%	64%							
	BG	60%	57%	63%							
	HU	54%	58%	50%							
$\overline{}$	PL	52%	46%	61%							
	PT	52%	50%	54%							
	SK	52%	54%	49%							
	SI	49%	40%	57%							
	EU28	45%	42%	47%							
	RO	44%	45%	43%							
	LT	43%	39%	46%							
	LU	41%	47%	35%							
	AT	40%	42%	37%							
	BE	40%	38%	43%							
\mathbf{O}	FR	36%	32%	40%							
	CZ	35%	33%	37%							
	LV	33%	33%	32%							
	SE	33%	33%	33%							
+	FI	31%	32%	29%							
	NL	30%	28%	33%							
	DK	28%	27%	29%							
	EE	28%	25%	31%							
40	UK	28%	23%	32%							
	DE	27%	24%	30%							
	MT	21%	20%	21%							

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP5T What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)



QP5T What are the issues which made you vote in the recent European elections? Firstly? Any others? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

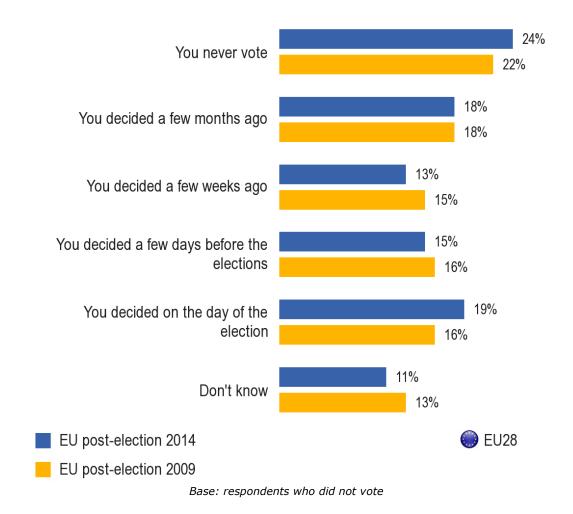
Answer: Unemployment

					Re	spondent oc	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	EL	73%	69%	59%	77%	77%	77%	87%	66%	78%
$\overline{\mathfrak{S}}$	CY	67%	68%	48%	63%	68%	83%	76%	66%	71%
E	ES	66%	31%	63%	65%	78%	64%	78%	62%	61%
	IT	65%	60%	47%	69%	78%	71%	64%	61%	70%
	HR	62%	62%	53%	67%	64%	81%	86%	53%	55%
	IE	61%	62%	46%	44%	70%	66%	77%	55%	72%
	BG	60%	59%	48%	70%	67%	62%	77%	53%	28%
	HU	54%	46%	58%	45%	65%	64%	72%	46%	41%
$\overline{}$	PL	52%	33%	43%	51%	67%	48%	77%	54%	44%
0	PT	52%	76%	39%	20%	58%	66%	74%	50%	72%
	SK	52%	56%	41%	42%	66%	31%	55%	53%	18%
()	SI	49%	48%	46%	50%	62%	62%	46%	47%	51%
	EU28	45%	39%	31%	47%	54%	59%	65%	38%	48%
	RO	44%	36%	33%	50%	47%	61%	63%	36%	25%
	LT	43%	38%	27%	43%	53%	49%	63%	42%	44%
	LU	41%	21%	41%	38%	49%	59%	3%	39%	47%
	AT	40%	35%	33%	50%	49%	31%	49%	37%	29%
	BE	40%	26%	40%	45%	41%	45%	63%	33%	42%
0	FR	36%	19%	22%	35%	45%	85%	71%	31%	50%
	CZ	35%	19%	32%	36%	43%	58%	34%	37%	41%
	LV	33%	29%	30%	38%	27%	43%	35%	35%	39%
	SE	33%	47%	27%	36%	34%	27%	45%	31%	34%
•	FI	31%	44%	20%	29%	46%	10%	13%	36%	26%
	NL	30%	26%	18%	30%	46%	22%	51%	29%	32%
	DK	28%	19%	23%	30%	34%	12%	35%	28%	32%
	EE	28%	34%	21%	22%	35%	49%	56%	29%	12%
4	UK	28%	17%	19%	28%	47%	31%	60%	16%	54%
	DE	27%	18%	22%	26%	35%	30%	32%	26%	37%
	MT	21%	13%	22%	9%	13%	20%	29%	34%	47%

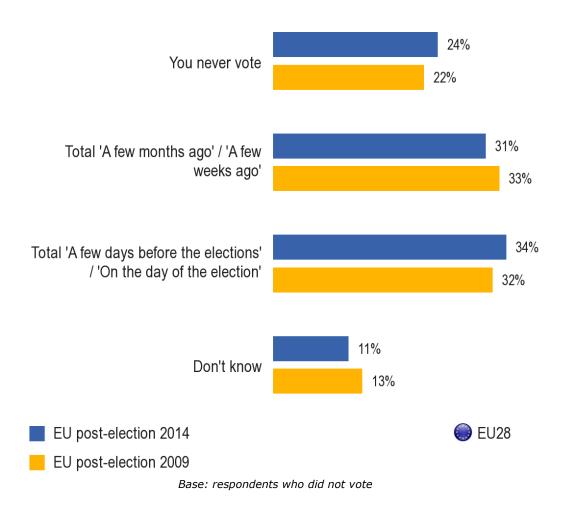
III. ABSTENTION

3.1. The decisive moment for abstaining

QP3b1. When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?



QP3b2. When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

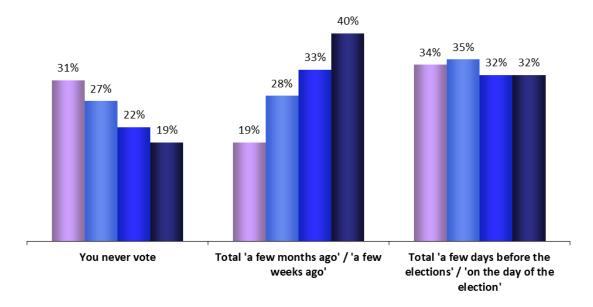


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?





QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: You never vote

				Ag	je	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	LU	53%	64%	57%	46%	51%
1	UK	38%	54%	40%	36%	31%
	IE	37%	53%	39%	30%	15%
$\widecheck{0}$	BE	35%	44%	21%	45%	32%
	CZ	35%	47%	36%	36%	29%
	ES	29%	38%	30%	30%	25%
	HU	28%	44%	24%	28%	26%
	LT	28%	37%	32%	27%	20%
	MT	28%	0%	26%	44%	38%
$\overline{}$	PL	27%	31%	32%	21%	25%
	EU28	24%	31%	27%	22%	19%
\bigoplus	FI	24%	30%	30%	19%	21%
O	FR	24%	32%	25%	22%	20%
	HR	23%	24%	26%	20%	21%
3	CY	22%	44%	23%	12%	12%
(SI	21%	34%	25%	17%	15%
	BG	20%	31%	20%	21%	15%
	DE	20%	16%	31%	21%	13%
	EE	20%	27%	13%	23%	21%
9	SK	20%	29%	27%	17%	11%
	AT	19%	27%	18%	13%	21%
	SE	19%	11%	10%	15%	28%
0	PT	18%	40%	21%	10%	11%
	LV	16%	19%	13%	15%	19%
	RO	16%	28%	24%	9%	6%
	DK	14%	23%	13%	6%	18%
	EL	13%	9%	16%	8%	16%
O	IT	10%	22%	11%	11%	5%
	NL	10%	20%	5%	13%	7%

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few months ago' / 'a few weeks ago'

				Ag	је	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	CY	58%	36%	60%	67%	59%
	EL	49%	29%	48%	61%	52%
	BG	47%	23%	50%	50%	52%
0	IT	45%	19%	45%	49%	50%
	PT	43%	22%	38%	55%	48%
	BE	41%	31%	41%	27%	52%
E	ES	41%	31%	38%	42%	46%
(SI	41%	24%	32%	45%	54%
	LV	39%	30%	37%	41%	48%
	MT	39%	43%	47%	14%	45%
	SK	39%	33%	32%	42%	46%
	AT	37%	28%	33%	37%	47%
	EE	34%	28%	31%	35%	41%
	HR	33%	23%	28%	36%	39%
	RO	33%	22%	28%	36%	42%
$\overline{}$	PL	32%	21%	28%	39%	36%
	SE	32%	34%	26%	31%	36%
	CZ	31%	16%	25%	36%	38%
	EU28	31%	19%	28%	33%	40%
0	FR	30%	14%	26%	35%	38%
	HU	30%	22%	27%	29%	37%
+	FI	29%	27%	31%	20%	35%
	DE	28%	17%	27%	26%	37%
	IE	28%	17%	29%	23%	52%
	NL	26%	15%	18%	29%	37%
	LT	25%	14%	16%	28%	36%
	LU	19%	36%	8%	26%	24%
	DK	18%	15%	18%	17%	22%
412	UK	14%	8%	9%	12%	24%

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few days before the elections' / 'on the day of the election'

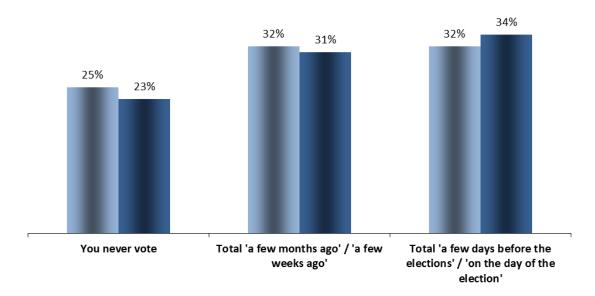
				Α <u>ς</u>	ge	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	DK	57%	46%	62%	68%	47%
	NL	56%	60%	74%	47%	47%
	SE	43%	55%	54%	49%	30%
	RO	41%	37%	41%	44%	43%
•	FI	40%	24%	35%	56%	40%
	HU	39%	32%	45%	39%	34%
0	IT	39%	51%	35%	35%	41%
	LT	39%	44%	44%	38%	33%
	EE	36%	32%	43%	32%	32%
	EL	36%	62%	32%	27%	31%
	PT	36%	38%	39%	31%	38%
	SK	36%	30%	39%	37%	37%
	AT	35%	36%	41%	38%	26%
	DE	35%	41%	30%	34%	36%
	EU28	34%	34%	35%	32%	32%
	HR	34%	37%	39%	33%	32%
	LV	34%	36%	40%	32%	27%
	CZ	33%	33%	39%	26%	32%
0	FR	32%	35%	35%	28%	30%
(SI	32%	36%	38%	32%	23%
$\overline{}$	PL	29%	29%	31%	28%	27%
	BG	28%	38%	24%	26%	29%
	ES	25%	28%	27%	22%	24%
	UK	25%	12%	27%	28%	27%
O	IE	23%	22%	18%	31%	27%
	MT	20%	19%	19%	29%	16%
9	CY	19%	16%	16%	21%	28%
	LU	13%	0%	20%	8%	10%
	BE	9%	7%	5%	11%	11%

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?





QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: You never vote

			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	LU	53%	56%	52%
4 D	UK	38%	38%	39%
	IE	37%	34%	39%
	BE	35%	47%	25%
	CZ	35%	37%	33%
E	ES	29%	33%	26%
	HU	28%	27%	29%
	LT	28%	34%	23%
	MT	28%	37%	15%
$\overline{}$	PL	27%	29%	26%
	EU28	24%	25%	23%
\bigoplus	FI	24%	27%	21%
0	FR	24%	26%	23%
	HR	23%	24%	21%
\bigcirc	CY	22%	22%	21%
()	SI	21%	21%	20%
	BG	20%	25%	15%
	DE	20%	19%	21%
	EE	20%	20%	20%
	SK	20%	21%	19%
	AT	19%	21%	17%
	SE	19%	20%	17%
	PT	18%	18%	19%
	LV	16%	20%	11%
	RO	16%	20%	13%
	DK	14%	15%	13%
	EL	13%	13%	14%
0	IT	10%	9%	10%
	NL	10%	10%	10%

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few months ago' / 'a few weeks ago'

	Allswel. Total a lew molitils ago / a lew weeks ago										
			Ger	ider							
		TOTAL	Male	Female							
(CY	58%	66%	51%							
	EL	49%	55%	41%							
	BG	47%	45%	49%							
0	IT	45%	44%	46%							
	PT	43%	45%	41%							
	BE	41%	31%	48%							
E	ES	41%	41%	40%							
(SI	41%	37%	46%							
	LV	39%	34%	44%							
	MT	39%	34%	44%							
	SK	39%	37%	40%							
	AT	37%	35%	40%							
	EE	34%	35%	34%							
	HR	33%	35%	32%							
	RO	33%	33%	33%							
$\overline{}$	PL	32%	30%	34%							
	SE	32%	36%	27%							
	CZ	31%	30%	32%							
	EU28	31%	32%	31%							
0	FR	30%	33%	28%							
	HU	30%	31%	29%							
	FI	29%	30%	29%							
	DE	28%	31%	26%							
	IE	28%	31%	27%							
	NL	26%	28%	25%							
	LT	25%	21%	28%							
	LU	19%	16%	21%							
	DK	18%	20%	18%							
4	UK	14%	15%	13%							

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

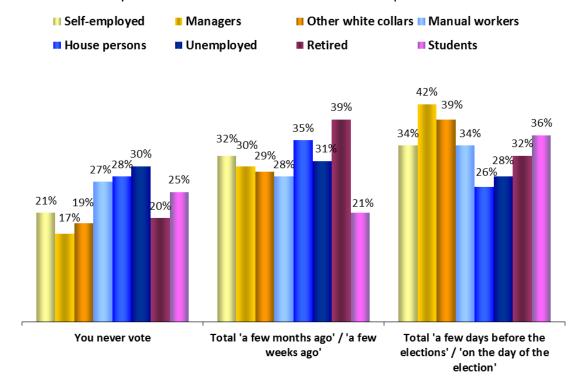
Answer: Total 'a few days before the elections' / 'on the day of the election'

			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	DK	57%	53%	59%
	NL	56%	53%	59%
	SE	43%	38%	49%
	RO	41%	36%	46%
	FI	40%	35%	44%
	HU	39%	39%	38%
\mathbf{O}	IT	39%	41%	38%
	LT	39%	35%	43%
	EE	36%	34%	36%
	EL	36%	31%	41%
	PT	36%	34%	38%
	SK	36%	38%	36%
	AT	35%	32%	38%
	DE	35%	36%	34%
	EU28	34%	32%	34%
	HR	34%	32%	37%
	LV	34%	36%	34%
	CZ	33%	32%	33%
Ŏ	FR	32%	26%	35%
(SI	32%	37%	27%
\bigcirc	PL	29%	29%	29%
	BG	28%	23%	32%
(E)	ES	25%	22%	29%
	UK	25%	25%	24%
O	IE	23%	23%	23%
	MT	20%	6%	40%
(5)	CY	19%	12%	26%
	LU	13%	18%	8%
O	BE	9%	5%	14%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?



QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: You never vote

					Re	spondent o	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	LU	53%	34%	10%	45%	71%	34%	53%	47%	83%
	UK	38%	28%	32%	28%	42%	62%	49%	37%	38%
	IE	37%	38%	20%	37%	40%	39%	51%	6%	43%
	BE	35%	52%	39%	11%	44%	27%	47%	32%	16%
	CZ	35%	21%	26%	39%	44%	26%	42%	29%	34%
E	ES	29%	33%	28%	19%	28%	24%	32%	26%	45%
	HU	28%	28%	14%	35%	28%	16%	38%	24%	38%
	LT	28%	14%	30%	25%	28%	39%	32%	25%	38%
	MT	28%	10%	27%	48%	15%	35%	59%	40%	0%
$\overline{}$	PL	27%	17%	14%	18%	34%	38%	26%	29%	25%
	EU28	24%	21%	17%	19%	27%	28%	30%	20%	25%
+	FI	24%	14%	1%	22%	25%	0%	37%	25%	37%
0	FR	24%	20%	17%	17%	21%	45%	30%	20%	24%
	HR	23%	20%	22%	23%	24%	35%	24%	19%	22%
(S)	CY	22%	4%	12%	32%	19%	0%	22%	7%	61%
(SI	21%	17%	22%	16%	27%	8%	25%	15%	26%
	BG	20%	30%	19%	14%	18%	17%	16%	21%	42%
	DE	20%	35%	5%	18%	21%	25%	37%	18%	7%
	EE	20%	5%	16%	17%	23%	16%	24%	22%	26%
	SK	20%	19%	9%	21%	23%	38%	31%	13%	13%
	AT	19%	13%	18%	8%	16%	15%	32%	24%	27%
	SE	19%	0%	15%	4%	25%	0%	12%	27%	34%
	PT	18%	14%	6%	4%	25%	8%	22%	13%	45%
	LV	16%	18%	10%	18%	15%	11%	26%	13%	13%
	RO	16%	25%	24%	25%	19%	14%	21%	5%	24%
	DK	14%	11%	0%	8%	20%	0%	21%	16%	15%
	EL	13%	21%	30%	14%	12%	14%	10%	13%	7%
0	IT	10%	9%	0%	2%	22%	2%	16%	5%	24%
	NL	10%	7%	9%	4%	13%	6%	12%	10%	19%

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

Answer: Total 'a few months ago' / 'a few weeks ago'

				Respondent occupation scale						
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
3	CY	58%	58%	73%	50%	60%	62%	65%	68%	17%
	EL	49%	51%	19%	51%	57%	58%	42%	55%	35%
	BG	47%	46%	56%	44%	51%	40%	53%	47%	15%
0	IT	45%	47%	55%	43%	35%	59%	38%	54%	14%
0	PT	43%	46%	38%	43%	39%	51%	45%	44%	32%
	BE	41%	33%	38%	75%	26%	73%	15%	48%	48%
E	ES	41%	28%	34%	59%	43%	47%	38%	44%	29%
(SI	41%	42%	41%	53%	29%	45%	41%	55%	16%
	LV	39%	30%	40%	31%	37%	48%	35%	58%	29%
	MT	39%	77%	33%	48%	36%	50%	21%	40%	0%
(SK	39%	38%	48%	34%	39%	25%	32%	46%	35%
	AT	37%	43%	46%	34%	31%	29%	36%	49%	22%
	EE	34%	27%	40%	25%	33%	23%	33%	44%	22%
	HR	33%	41%	27%	27%	33%	33%	28%	40%	24%
	RO	33%	21%	45%	35%	31%	37%	29%	39%	18%
$\overline{}$	PL	32%	37%	32%	29%	32%	32%	30%	37%	24%
	SE	32%	65%	29%	3%	36%	0%	12%	44%	0%
	CZ	31%	43%	23%	25%	32%	42%	34%	38%	11%
	EU28	31%	32%	30%	29%	28%	35%	31%	39%	21%
0	FR	30%	40%	37%	34%	26%	30%	27%	34%	15%
	HU	30%	28%	27%	25%	29%	47%	24%	42%	8%
+	FI	29%	26%	28%	32%	21%	44%	38%	34%	17%
	DE	28%	11%	41%	24%	20%	25%	29%	38%	25%
0	IE	28%	18%	37%	30%	24%	27%	25%	60%	18%
	NL	26%	29%	10%	28%	27%	36%	18%	41%	19%
	LT	25%	21%	30%	12%	18%	28%	24%	36%	22%
	LU	19%	50%	19%	24%	12%	14%	4%	29%	17%
	DK	18%	0%	19%	6%	24%	0%	10%	21%	17%
4	UK	14%	20%	14%	10%	10%	4%	11%	23%	14%

QP3b When did you decide NOT to vote in the recent European Parliament elections?

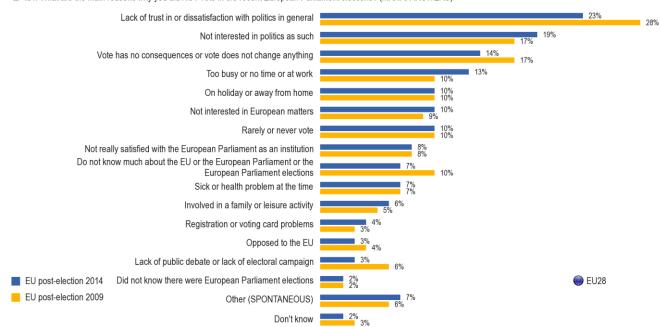
Answer: Total 'a few days before the elections' / 'on the day of the election'

					Re	spondent o	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	DK	57%	89%	60%	72%	53%	0%	59%	52%	50%
	NL	56%	55%	72%	61%	58%	58%	56%	40%	53%
	SE	43%	22%	47%	88%	30%	0%	69%	27%	66%
	RO	41%	46%	31%	34%	40%	40%	43%	46%	40%
+	FI	40%	52%	68%	43%	49%	56%	17%	37%	21%
	HU	39%	40%	56%	39%	38%	37%	37%	31%	54%
0	IT	39%	44%	45%	47%	34%	32%	42%	36%	54%
	LT	39%	60%	33%	57%	44%	26%	31%	31%	40%
	EE	36%	44%	31%	48%	33%	53%	30%	30%	38%
(EL	36%	28%	51%	27%	21%	28%	46%	32%	58%
0	PT	36%	36%	46%	46%	35%	41%	31%	40%	23%
9	SK	36%	41%	38%	42%	36%	34%	33%	35%	34%
	AT	35%	32%	32%	58%	38%	48%	27%	21%	40%
	DE	35%	47%	39%	30%	44%	23%	19%	34%	43%
	EU28	34%	34%	42%	39%	34%	26%	28%	32%	36%
	HR	34%	35%	45%	44%	33%	19%	37%	31%	38%
	LV	34%	42%	37%	41%	37%	30%	30%	24%	36%
	CZ	33%	34%	51%	34%	24%	32%	22%	32%	47%
0	FR	32%	22%	34%	37%	38%	16%	27%	30%	44%
(SI	32%	33%	36%	28%	35%	47%	31%	21%	51%
$\overline{}$	PL	29%	30%	44%	39%	26%	22%	28%	23%	30%
	BG	28%	24%	25%	34%	26%	43%	21%	28%	39%
	ES	25%	29%	33%	17%	25%	27%	25%	25%	21%
	UK	25%	10%	38%	42%	27%	19%	7%	22%	9%
0	IE	23%	13%	30%	18%	22%	22%	21%	28%	26%
	MT	20%	13%	26%	4%	28%	13%	20%	20%	20%
(CY	19%	38%	15%	18%	21%	26%	12%	23%	22%
	LU	13%	3%	14%	13%	16%	35%	10%	5%	0%
	BE	9%	15%	23%	0%	0%	0%	12%	13%	13%

3.2. The reasons for abstention

a) European average

QP4b1. What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

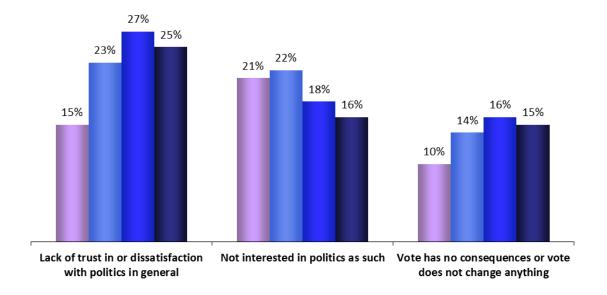


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP4b What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)





QP4b What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Answer: Lack of trust in or dissatisfaction with politics in general

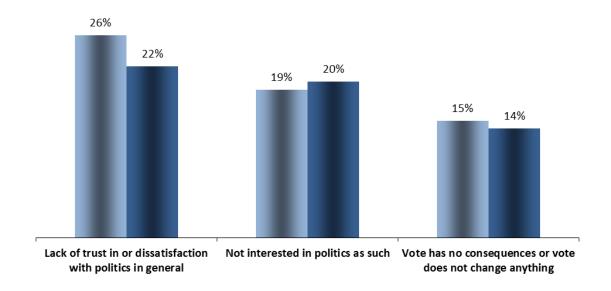
			Age					
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +		
\bigcirc	CY	56%	47%	56%	62%	55%		
E	ES	41%	29%	35%	54%	39%		
<u>•</u>	BG	38%	21%	39%	51%	34%		
	SI	35%	22%	34%	40%	36%		
	EL	32%	21%	32%	49%	26%		
0	IT	29%	20%	30%	30%	30%		
$\overline{}$	PL	28%	21%	32%	28%	26%		
	DE	26%	14%	27%	28%	29%		
	CZ	25%	23%	23%	27%	27%		
	EU28	23%	15%	23%	27%	25%		
0	PT	23%	15%	22%	30%	23%		
	SK	22%	22%	21%	21%	24%		
	HR	21%	23%	18%	22%	22%		
	NL	21%	12%	17%	25%	26%		
	RO	21%	15%	20%	22%	25%		
	AT	20%	11%	19%	25%	22%		
	LV	18%	11%	16%	22%	24%		
	EE	17%	14%	17%	18%	18%		
0	FR	16%	3%	12%	23%	21%		
	LT	16%	7%	16%	23%	15%		
	SE	16%	22%	17%	13%	15%		
+	FI	15%	4%	17%	20%	17%		
+	UK	13%	10%	12%	12%	15%		
	HU	12%	11%	11%	14%	12%		
0	IE	11%	4%	10%	16%	14%		
	MT	11%	10%	17%	6%	10%		
	LU	9%	19%	7%	5%	13%		
	BE	8%	11%	11%	4%	10%		
	DK	7%	0%	7%	13%	6%		

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP4b What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)





QP4b What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) $\,$

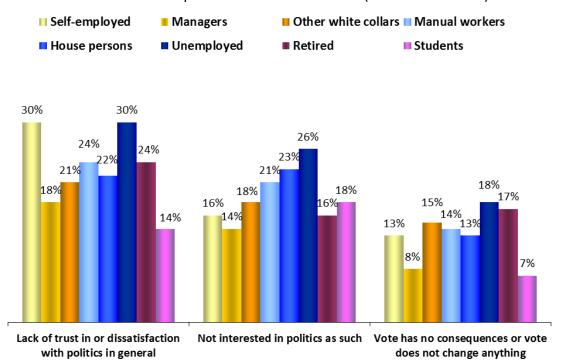
Answer: Lack of trust in or dissatisfaction with politics in general

			Gender				
		TOTAL	Male	Female			
3	CY	56%	59%	53%			
&	ES	41%	44%	38%			
	BG	38%	37%	39%			
(SI	35%	33%	37%			
	EL	32%	35%	28%			
0	IT	29%	31%	28%			
$\overline{}$	PL	28%	30%	26%			
	DE	26%	30%	22%			
	CZ	25%	24%	27%			
	EU28	23%	26%	22%			
	PT	23%	25%	21%			
	SK	22%	23%	22%			
	HR	21%	21%	21%			
	NL	21%	23%	19%			
	RO	21%	21%	22%			
	AT	20%	19%	21%			
	LV	18%	18%	19%			
	EE	17%	18%	16%			
0	FR	16%	19%	14%			
	LT	16%	24%	9%			
	SE	16%	17%	14%			
+	FI	15%	21%	10%			
	UK	13%	15%	11%			
	HU	12%	11%	12%			
O	IE	11%	14%	8%			
	MT	11%	6%	18%			
	LU	9%	9%	9%			
	BE	8%	14%	4%			
	DK	7%	7%	7%			

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP4b What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)



QP4b What are the main reasons why you did NOT vote in the recent European Parliament elections? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

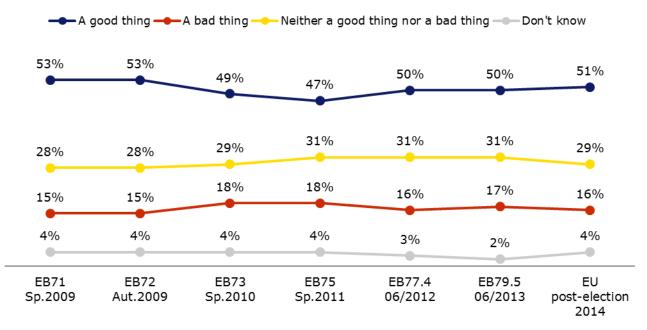
Answer: Lack of trust in or dissatisfaction with politics in general

			Respondent occupation scale							
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
3	CY	56%	52%	71%	61%	61%	37%	61%	50%	29%
	ES	41%	51%	42%	41%	40%	33%	44%	43%	21%
	BG	38%	46%	50%	31%	45%	36%	38%	32%	24%
(SI	35%	41%	39%	34%	39%	34%	32%	35%	24%
	EL	32%	29%	43%	29%	37%	30%	40%	29%	20%
\mathbf{O}	IT	29%	38%	29%	19%	28%	31%	34%	27%	30%
\bigcirc	PL	28%	29%	27%	19%	34%	31%	38%	24%	17%
	DE	26%	38%	4%	26%	28%	21%	41%	29%	12%
	CZ	25%	23%	29%	26%	26%	51%	23%	24%	15%
	EU28	23%	30%	18%	21%	24%	22%	30%	24%	14%
0	PT	23%	25%	38%	10%	26%	16%	30%	16%	7%
9	SK	22%	22%	25%	24%	19%	22%	27%	24%	15%
	HR	21%	22%	18%	18%	18%	22%	22%	23%	26%
	NL	21%	35%	12%	14%	28%	26%	15%	29%	10%
	RO	21%	9%	22%	24%	22%	18%	19%	25%	18%
	AT	20%	18%	11%	34%	19%	9%	28%	24%	13%
	LV	18%	27%	12%	25%	17%	9%	21%	23%	7%
	EE	17%	34%	18%	21%	15%	17%	27%	15%	12%
\mathbf{O}	FR	16%	14%	19%	20%	16%	10%	17%	21%	3%
	LT	16%	7%	22%	7%	17%	18%	24%	15%	14%
	SE	16%	13%	15%	17%	18%	0%	12%	13%	33%
lue	FI	15%	12%	17%	10%	17%	0%	17%	18%	9%
4 P	UK	13%	21%	16%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	7%
	HU	12%	24%	6%	9%	11%	23%	11%	12%	11%
\mathbf{O}	IE	11%	13%	11%	7%	11%	14%	14%	11%	5%
	MT	11%	20%	20%	19%	0%	26%	0%	4%	0%
	LU	9%	21%	21%	8%	8%	5%	0%	9%	0%
	BE	8%	0%	0%	0%	13%	17%	13%	8%	0%
(DK	7%	0%	9%	11%	10%	0%	4%	7%	0%

IV. ATTITUDES TOWARDS EUROPE

4.1. Membership in the EU: a good or a bad thing?

QP7. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?

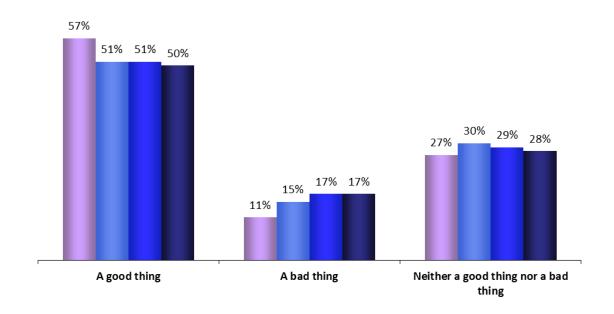


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?





QP7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?

Answer: A good thing

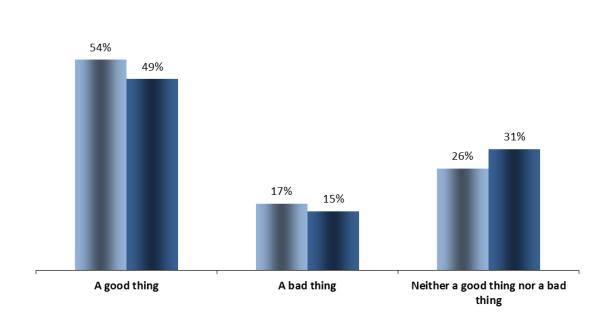
			Age			
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	LU	78%	70%	83%	77%	79%
	BE	69%	69%	74%	68%	66%
	MT	68%	74%	63%	70%	67%
	EE	66%	73%	72%	60%	64%
	IE	66%	65%	71%	65%	64%
	RO	66%	60%	64%	72%	67%
	DE	64%	71%	57%	64%	66%
	LT	63%	67%	71%	61%	56%
	NL	63%	63%	67%	62%	60%
	DK	60%	61%	60%	61%	59%
$\overline{}$	PL	59%	61%	65%	62%	52%
E	ES	58%	63%	52%	62%	59%
0	FR	53%	64%	51%	48%	54%
	EU28	51%	57%	51%	51%	50%
+	FI	50%	58%	55%	53%	44%
	SE	49%	55%	48%	52%	46%
	BG	46%	52%	53%	45%	40%
	EL	43%	54%	45%	38%	42%
()	SI	43%	40%	42%	38%	49%
	SK	43%	41%	49%	39%	43%
	HR	42%	37%	44%	43%	41%
	LV	42%	49%	48%	34%	39%
	AT	41%	43%	43%	41%	40%
	HU	41%	35%	40%	39%	45%
	PT	41%	51%	48%	39%	33%
4	UK	38%	51%	37%	37%	36%
	CY	37%	24%	32%	39%	45%
0	IT	35%	29%	40%	38%	32%
	CZ	27%	35%	31%	27%	21%

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?

■ Male ■ Female



QP7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?

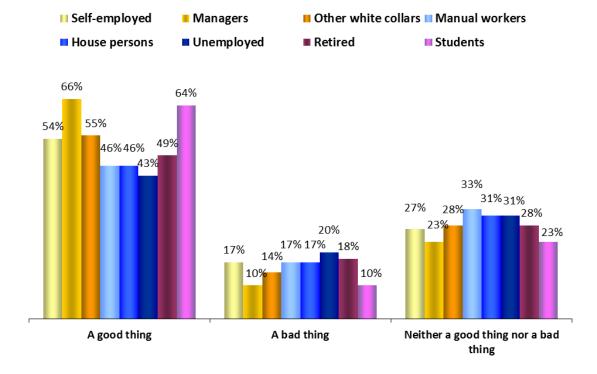
Answer: A good thing

		Conder					
		TOTAL	Gender				
		TOTAL	Male	Female			
	LU	78%	80%	77%			
	BE	69%	74%	64%			
	MT	68%	66%	70%			
	EE	66%	68%	65%			
0	IE	66%	67%	65%			
	RO	66%	69%	63%			
	DE	64%	65%	63%			
	LT	63%	61%	64%			
	NL	63%	65%	60%			
(DK	60%	65%	56%			
$\overline{\bullet}$	PL	59%	61%	58%			
E	ES	58%	60%	56%			
	FR	53%	53%	52%			
	EU28	51%	54%	49%			
+	FI	50%	50%	51%			
	SE	49%	51%	47%			
	BG	46%	47%	45%			
	EL	43%	46%	41%			
(SI	43%	49%	37%			
	SK	43%	46%	41%			
	HR	42%	48%	36%			
	LV	42%	43%	40%			
	AT	41%	46%	37%			
	HU	41%	40%	42%			
	PT	41%	44%	38%			
4	UK	38%	41%	35%			
(5)	CY	37%	41%	32%			
	IT	35%	38%	32%			
	CZ	27%	32%	22%			

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?



QP7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?

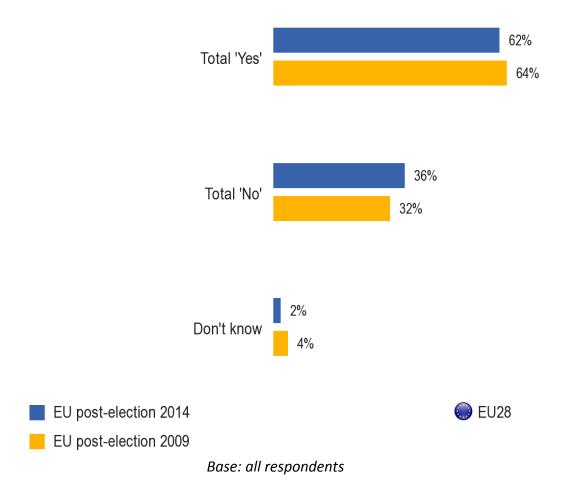
Answer: A good thing

					Re	spondent o	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	LU	78%	80%	90%	83%	68%	75%	67%	79%	82%
	BE	69%	76%	78%	74%	62%	73%	73%	65%	73%
	MT	68%	57%	79%	80%	44%	73%	38%	84%	94%
	EE	66%	84%	80%	68%	60%	71%	39%	60%	72%
0	IE	66%	75%	87%	73%	63%	57%	52%	65%	80%
	RO	66%	68%	74%	64%	59%	67%	74%	67%	75%
	DE	64%	66%	79%	68%	51%	60%	44%	66%	82%
	LT	63%	53%	81%	71%	54%	63%	53%	60%	78%
	NL	63%	66%	78%	66%	52%	40%	69%	56%	67%
	DK	60%	65%	77%	66%	49%	69%	40%	58%	66%
$\overline{}$	PL	59%	66%	72%	73%	56%	62%	48%	51%	69%
E	ES	58%	66%	64%	70%	60%	55%	52%	58%	60%
\mathbf{O}	FR	53%	50%	74%	53%	42%	57%	33%	53%	73%
	EU28	51%	54%	66%	55%	46%	46%	43%	49%	64%
	FI	50%	71%	70%	48%	47%	72%	40%	39%	52%
	SE	49%	52%	49%	67%	44%	66%	25%	46%	58%
	BG	46%	62%	59%	49%	43%	36%	46%	38%	65%
	EL	43%	40%	61%	49%	30%	26%	38%	49%	59%
(SI	43%	39%	56%	43%	36%	34%	26%	49%	50%
	SK	43%	50%	58%	52%	38%	40%	29%	42%	59%
	HR	42%	39%	47%	43%	40%	22%	50%	41%	37%
	LV	42%	43%	56%	39%	40%	49%	32%	35%	55%
	AT	41%	45%	49%	49%	35%	40%	20%	39%	53%
	HU	41%	54%	52%	47%	36%	47%	36%	44%	28%
	PT	41%	37%	72%	59%	40%	38%	28%	34%	49%
	UK	38%	42%	52%	36%	31%	32%	45%	32%	59%
3	CY	37%	45%	62%	42%	37%	18%	22%	43%	17%
O	IT	35%	43%	45%	45%	33%	18%	28%	33%	40%
	CZ	27%	37%	52%	25%	18%	29%	21%	21%	36%

4.2. Attachment to Europe

QP6.6. For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe



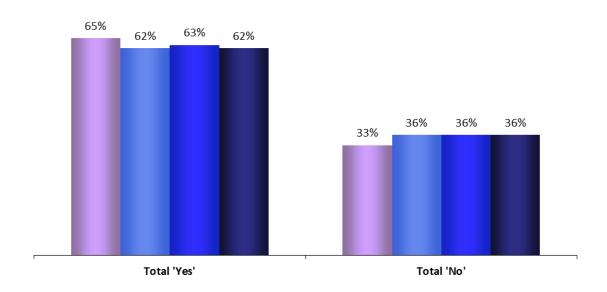
FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.6 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP6.6 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe

Answer: Total 'Yes'

				Age								
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +						
	LU	87%	79%	85%	90%	89%						
	DK	84%	84%	84%	89%	83%						
	DE	78%	80%	73%	81%	79%						
	EE	77%	85%	82%	76%	70%						
	MT	76%	77%	82%	70%	76%						
	SE	75%	73%	71%	78%	76%						
()	SI	75%	81%	71%	72%	80%						
	HU	74%	69%	77%	75%	74%						
	NL	70%	66%	68%	67%	76%						
	ES	69%	71%	70%	69%	67%						
$\overline{}$	PL	69%	74%	70%	70%	67%						
	BE	68%	74%	68%	65%	68%						
	AT	65%	62%	68%	63%	67%						
	RO	64%	62%	62%	64%	67%						
	CZ	63%	70%	67%	67%	56%						
0	FR	63%	69%	61%	59%	66%						
	LV	63%	73%	64%	61%	59%						
	EU28	62%	65%	62%	63%	62%						
	IE	62%	64%	64%	59%	63%						
•	FI	61%	65%	68%	66%	52%						
	SK	60%	58%	62%	56%	62%						
	HR	59%	60%	54%	61%	63%						
	LT	53%	61%	58%	51%	47%						
0	PT	53%	65%	51%	59%	45%						
	BG	51%	55%	61%	46%	44%						
4 P	UK	47%	47%	56%	44%	43%						
0	IT	45%	42%	42%	47%	45%						
\bigcirc	CY	41%	34%	38%	38%	50%						
	EL	41%	54%	47%	36%	36%						

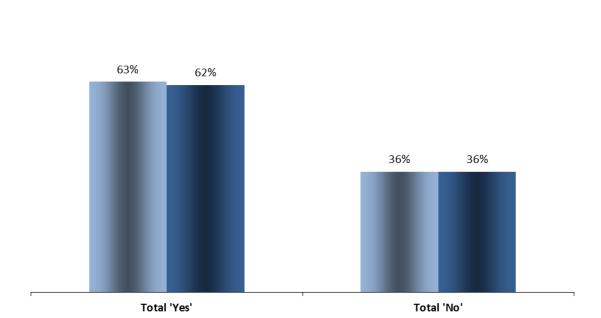
FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP6.6 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe

■ Male ■ Female



QP6.6 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe

Answer: Total 'Yes'

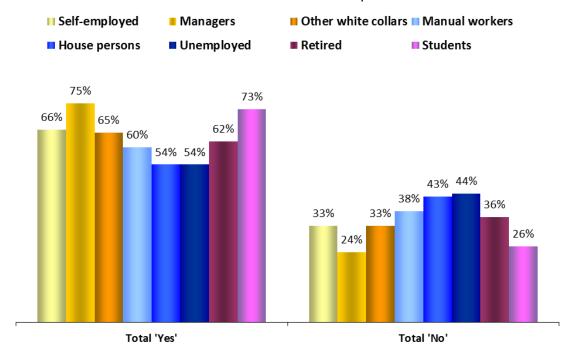
			Gender			
		TOTAL	Male	Female		
	LU	87%	86%	88%		
	DK	84%	85%	84%		
	DE	78%	78%	78%		
	EE	77%	78%	76%		
	MT	76%	71%	81%		
	SE	75%	73%	78%		
(SI	75%	75%	76%		
	HU	74%	75%	75%		
	NL	70%	68%	72%		
8	ES	69%	70%	67%		
$\overline{}$	PL	69%	71%	67%		
	BE	68%	69%	67%		
	AT	65%	62%	69%		
	RO	64%	65%	63%		
	CZ	63%	68%	59%		
0	FR	63%	63%	63%		
	LV	63%	62%	63%		
	EU28	62%	63%	62%		
\mathbf{O}	IE	62%	63%	61%		
•	FI	61%	60%	61%		
	SK	60%	60%	60%		
	HR	59%	64%	55%		
	LT	53%	51%	55%		
	PT	53%	57%	49%		
	BG	51%	53%	49%		
#	UK	47%	47%	48%		
0	IT	45%	47%	43%		
	CY	41%	44%	38%		
	EL	41%	41%	42%		

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.6 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe



QP6.6 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel attached to Europe

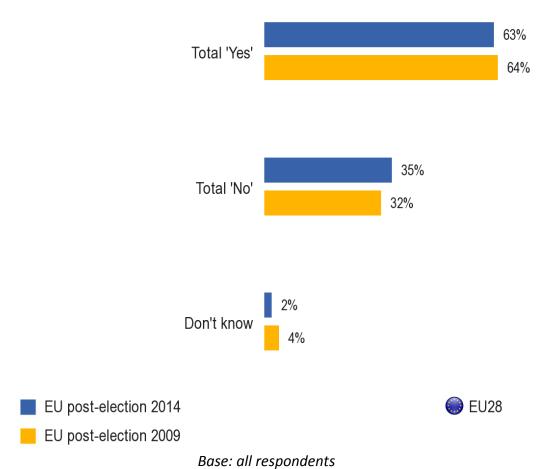
Answer: Total 'Yes'

					Re	spondent oc	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	LU	87%	88%	91%	88%	78%	94%	89%	88%	93%
	DK	84%	90%	90%	89%	80%	86%	81%	83%	85%
	DE	78%	86%	85%	77%	74%	74%	65%	79%	88%
	EE	77%	89%	89%	93%	73%	82%	43%	68%	82%
	MT	76%	60%	82%	75%	72%	79%	64%	81%	88%
	SE	75%	72%	82%	81%	73%	99%	68%	71%	70%
	SI	75%	75%	74%	72%	67%	76%	74%	79%	87%
	HU	74%	80%	95%	76%	73%	71%	75%	73%	57%
	NL	70%	74%	77%	68%	65%	64%	68%	70%	71%
E	ES	69%	76%	79%	71%	74%	60%	65%	67%	72%
$\overline{}$	PL	69%	71%	78%	74%	65%	59%	70%	66%	83%
	BE	68%	70%	78%	65%	66%	70%	55%	69%	77%
	AT	65%	71%	73%	72%	57%	77%	46%	63%	69%
	RO	64%	69%	59%	60%	62%	68%	64%	66%	59%
	CZ	63%	71%	79%	62%	57%	69%	64%	56%	73%
0	FR	63%	59%	77%	67%	53%	56%	54%	66%	82%
	LV	63%	77%	79%	72%	60%	64%	42%	56%	76%
	EU28	62%	66%	75%	65%	60%	54%	54%	62%	73%
	IE	62%	72%	78%	57%	60%	54%	49%	60%	79%
\bigoplus	FI	61%	78%	81%	69%	60%	65%	50%	45%	64%
	SK	60%	64%	63%	66%	57%	51%	46%	62%	76%
	HR	59%	61%	71%	62%	47%	49%	62%	63%	60%
	LT	53%	77%	71%	50%	46%	63%	46%	44%	62%
	PT	53%	59%	66%	68%	48%	60%	47%	45%	72%
	BG	51%	60%	68%	57%	48%	54%	39%	42%	82%
4 D	UK	47%	57%	58%	57%	41%	44%	37%	40%	68%
0	IT	45%	57%	71%	50%	41%	28%	30%	45%	53%
\bigcirc	CY	41%	52%	60%	42%	39%	32%	20%	52%	46%
	EL	41%	41%	57%	51%	44%	32%	31%	38%	51%

4.3. The feeling of being a European citizen

QP6.3. For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU



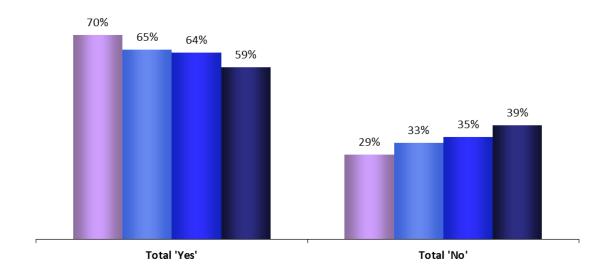
FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU

Answer: Total 'Yes'

				Ag	ne	
				7.5	-	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	LU	90%	89%	93%	90%	86%
	MT	84%	91%	88%	82%	80%
	DE	77%	85%	73%	77%	75%
	DK	77%	86%	81%	78%	71%
(SI	76%	83%	74%	73%	77%
	EE	75%	90%	81%	69%	69%
<u></u>	ES	75%	86%	77%	77%	70%
	BE	74%	73%	82%	69%	71%
\mathbf{O}	IE	72%	74%	74%	69%	72%
	SK	70%	69%	71%	69%	71%
+	FI	69%	83%	76%	72%	59%
	LT	69%	87%	78%	72%	52%
•	SE	69%	77%	70%	70%	66%
$\overline{}$	PL	67%	72%	70%	70%	60%
	AT	66%	71%	73%	61%	64%
0	FR	65%	71%	68%	62%	63%
	NL	65%	72%	58%	59%	71%
	EU28	63%	70%	65%	64%	59%
	HU	63%	60%	61%	64%	63%
	LV	62%	70%	71%	56%	54%
	RO	61%	58%	61%	63%	60%
	PT	55%	76%	52%	63%	44%
(CY	52%	58%	50%	52%	50%
4 D	UK	51%	66%	58%	49%	43%
	HR	50%	55%	46%	50%	53%
	BG	47%	56%	57%	43%	39%
	CZ	46%	56%	50%	53%	35%
	EL	46%	69%	50%	40%	38%
0	IT	45%	39%	46%	48%	44%

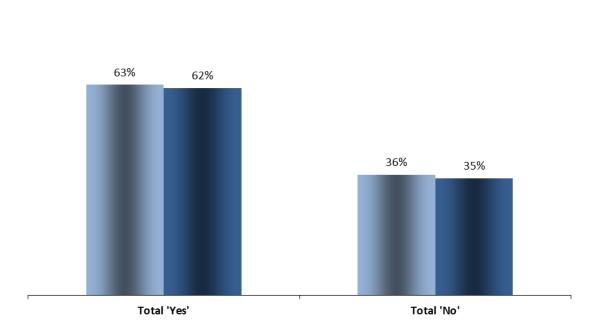
FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU

■ Male ■ Female



QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.
You feel you are a citizen of the EU

Answer: Total 'Yes'

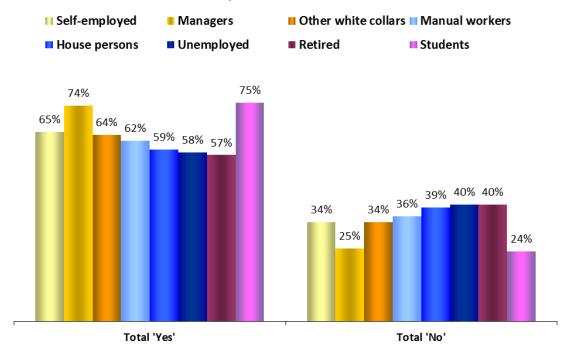
			Answer: Total Yes	
			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	LU	90%	91%	89%
	MT	84%	79%	89%
	DE	77%	76%	77%
•	DK	77%	78%	77%
	SI	76%	77%	74%
	EE	75%	72%	77%
&	ES	75%	75%	76%
ŏ	BE	74%	75%	72%
	IE	72%	71%	73%
<u>•</u>	SK	70%	71%	68%
$lue{}$	FI	69%	72%	66%
	LT	69%	68%	69%
	SE	69%	65%	74%
$\overline{}$	PL	67%	67%	67%
	AT	66%	66%	67%
0	FR	65%	65%	65%
	NL	65%	61%	68%
	EU28	63%	63%	62%
	HU	63%	61%	64%
	LV	62%	62%	62%
	RO	61%	64%	58%
0	PT	55%	59%	51%
(2)	CY	52%	54%	50%
4	UK	51%	50%	53%
	HR	50%	56%	45%
	BG	47%	47%	46%
	CZ	46%	50%	43%
	EL	46%	46%	45%
\mathbf{O}	IT	45%	49%	42%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU



QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU

Answer: Total 'Yes'

					Re	spondent oc	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	LU	90%	100%	88%	96%	85%	89%	94%	86%	91%
	MT	84%	92%	86%	86%	78%	83%	81%	88%	94%
	DE	77%	84%	81%	78%	75%	77%	65%	71%	92%
	DK	77%	70%	84%	82%	76%	70%	72%	71%	87%
()	SI	76%	76%	79%	76%	71%	69%	68%	76%	88%
e	EE	75%	95%	85%	89%	70%	84%	52%	65%	83%
&	ES	75%	73%	73%	78%	82%	72%	72%	71%	87%
	BE	74%	71%	80%	72%	76%	68%	68%	74%	77%
	IE	72%	84%	84%	70%	71%	67%	60%	72%	83%
	SK	70%	82%	78%	79%	62%	51%	57%	71%	88%
+	FI	69%	78%	81%	76%	75%	84%	67%	51%	78%
	LT	69%	77%	85%	86%	69%	71%	64%	50%	82%
	SE	69%	55%	68%	70%	69%	99%	75%	69%	77%
$\overline{}$	PL	67%	67%	76%	75%	66%	64%	65%	60%	74%
	AT	66%	65%	74%	70%	64%	71%	53%	61%	73%
0	FR	65%	76%	81%	71%	59%	62%	54%	61%	75%
	NL	65%	57%	69%	61%	57%	62%	69%	68%	77%
	EU28	63%	65%	74%	64%	62%	59%	58%	57%	75%
	HU	63%	60%	81%	58%	60%	63%	61%	64%	52%
	LV	62%	74%	76%	66%	64%	58%	43%	51%	73%
	RO	61%	66%	62%	54%	62%	66%	63%	58%	57%
	PT	55%	57%	62%	66%	55%	60%	50%	44%	89%
$\overline{\mathcal{E}}$	CY	52%	60%	72%	55%	52%	42%	34%	54%	64%
	UK	51%	49%	60%	61%	47%	57%	54%	41%	67%
	HR	50%	54%	56%	50%	43%	31%	54%	53%	55%
	BG	47%	64%	59%	52%	41%	58%	38%	40%	81%
	CZ	46%	59%	65%	48%	44%	54%	37%	35%	60%
	EL	46%	49%	66%	52%	45%	35%	34%	38%	70%
0	IT	45%	58%	72%	44%	47%	28%	37%	41%	53%

QP6.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU

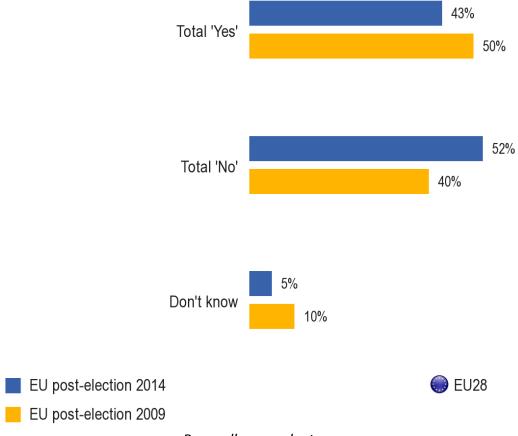
Answer: Total 'No'

					Re	spondent oc	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	EL	54%	51%	34%	47%	55%	64%	66%	62%	30%
	CZ	53%	39%	35%	52%	55%	39%	61%	64%	40%
0	IT	52%	41%	27%	54%	50%	70%	61%	55%	47%
	BG	49%	35%	40%	43%	55%	37%	54%	57%	16%
	HR	48%	45%	43%	49%	56%	63%	44%	44%	43%
$\overline{\mathfrak{S}}$	CY	47%	40%	24%	45%	48%	58%	66%	44%	36%
4	UK	46%	49%	37%	36%	50%	39%	44%	55%	29%
	PT	44%	41%	38%	34%	44%	40%	49%	54%	11%
	RO	38%	34%	36%	46%	36%	34%	36%	41%	37%
	HU	36%	40%	19%	42%	40%	30%	37%	34%	45%
	LV	36%	26%	23%	32%	34%	39%	52%	46%	27%
	EU28	35%	34%	25%	34%	36%	39%	40%	40%	24%
	NL	35%	43%	30%	39%	41%	38%	28%	32%	23%
	AT	33%	35%	23%	30%	36%	26%	44%	38%	26%
0	FR	33%	22%	18%	25%	40%	36%	44%	36%	25%
+	FI	30%	22%	17%	23%	25%	16%	32%	47%	22%
	LT	30%	23%	15%	13%	30%	29%	34%	49%	18%
	SK	29%	18%	21%	20%	38%	49%	42%	28%	12%
$\overline{}$	PL	28%	28%	21%	24%	28%	32%	30%	33%	22%
	IE	27%	16%	16%	30%	27%	33%	38%	28%	14%
	SE	27%	45%	30%	23%	27%	1%	17%	26%	23%
	BE	26%	27%	20%	27%	24%	32%	32%	25%	23%
	ES	24%	27%	27%	22%	18%	25%	28%	27%	13%
()	SI	24%	24%	21%	23%	29%	31%	32%	23%	12%
	DE	22%	16%	19%	21%	25%	21%	34%	28%	8%
	EE	22%	5%	15%	8%	25%	16%	45%	32%	15%
left	DK	21%	26%	16%	16%	23%	30%	20%	28%	12%
	MT	16%	8%	14%	14%	21%	16%	19%	11%	6%
	LU	8%	0%	9%	4%	10%	11%	6%	13%	9%

4.4. Trust in the EU institutions

QP6.2. For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You trust the institutions of the EU



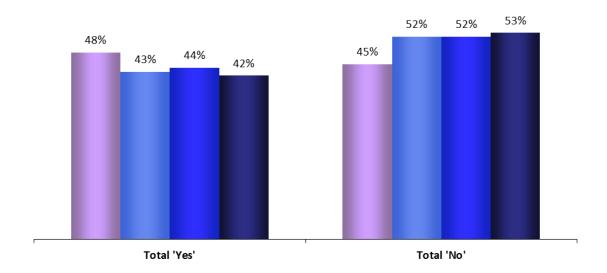
FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You trust the institutions of the EU

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP6.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You trust the institutions of the EU

Answer: Total 'Yes'

		Age										
				Ag	je							
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +						
	LU	70%	68%	71%	65%	74%						
	MT	69%	70%	72%	61%	74%						
	EE	61%	65%	67%	56%	58%						
	RO	61%	61%	58%	63%	64%						
	DK	58%	63%	58%	63%	54%						
	NL	58%	62%	62%	58%	55%						
(SI	58%	58%	54%	60%	60%						
	LT	57%	67%	62%	55%	51%						
	BE	56%	67%	58%	53%	54%						
+	FI	56%	67%	56%	61%	51%						
	HU	56%	35%	58%	55%	60%						
0	IE	53%	56%	58%	47%	52%						
0	SE	53%	59%	58%	54%	48%						
	BG	52%	46%	58%	51%	49%						
	DE	50%	47%	47%	51%	53%						
$\overline{}$	PL	50%	54%	52%	52%	44%						
\bigcirc	CY	48%	51%	45%	51%	48%						
	HR	48%	42%	47%	46%	52%						
	AT	43%	47%	47%	37%	41%						
	EU28	43%	48%	43%	44%	42%						
	LV	41%	50%	44%	35%	41%						
	SK	41%	35%	45%	35%	43%						
	EL	39%	49%	42%	32%	37%						
	ES	38%	44%	36%	41%	36%						
0	FR	36%	50%	31%	34%	36%						
0	IT	35%	29%	31%	39%	35%						
	PT	34%	44%	31%	35%	31%						
4	UK	32%	47%	34%	31%	25%						
	CZ	26%	32%	29%	28%	22%						

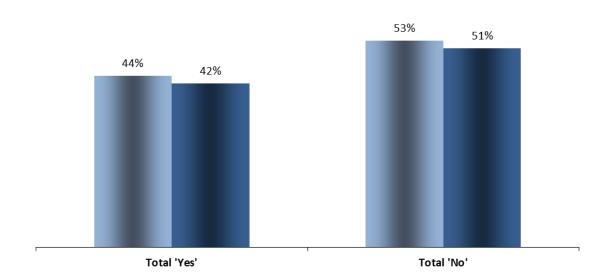
FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP6.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You trust the institutions of the EU

■ Male ■ Female



QP6.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You trust the institutions of the EU

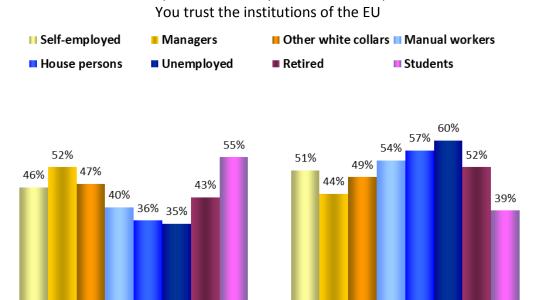
Answer: Total 'Yes'

			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	LU	70%	69%	70%
	MT	69%	60%	78%
	EE	61%	62%	61%
	RO	61%	63%	61%
	DK	58%	56%	60%
	NL	58%	58%	58%
()	SI	58%	61%	55%
	LT	57%	55%	59%
	BE	56%	58%	54%
\bigoplus	FI	56%	54%	58%
	HU	56%	58%	53%
	IE	53%	55%	52%
	SE	53%	53%	54%
	BG	52%	51%	53%
	DE	50%	49%	51%
$\overline{}$	PL	50%	50%	49%
\bigcirc	CY	48%	54%	42%
	HR	48%	52%	44%
	AT	43%	42%	42%
	EU28	43%	44%	42%
	LV	41%	38%	45%
	SK	41%	43%	38%
	EL	39%	40%	38%
	ES	38%	39%	37%
Ó	FR	36%	34%	39%
0	IT	35%	37%	33%
	PT	34%	36%	31%
	UK	32%	33%	31%
	CZ	26%	30%	24%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.



Base: all respondents

Total 'No'

Total 'Yes'

QP6.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You trust the institutions of the EU

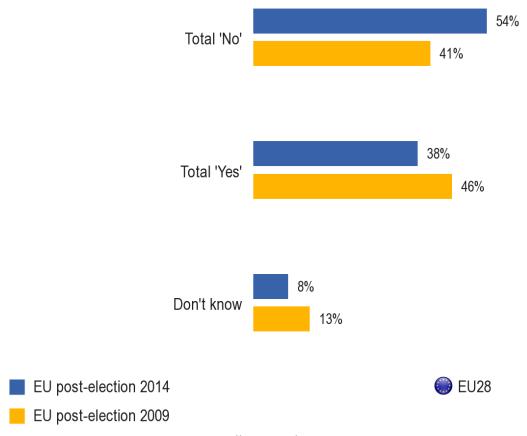
Answer: Total 'Yes'

					Re	spondent oc	ccupation sca	ale		
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	LU	70%	77%	81%	68%	57%	75%	48%	72%	87%
	MT	69%	55%	77%	71%	62%	75%	67%	68%	79%
	EE	61%	87%	72%	72%	48%	72%	40%	55%	72%
	RO	61%	65%	78%	61%	58%	62%	53%	65%	65%
	DK	58%	50%	65%	68%	59%	49%	39%	51%	73%
	NL	58%	50%	69%	65%	54%	36%	63%	51%	67%
(SI	58%	59%	57%	66%	50%	53%	51%	59%	70%
	LT	57%	60%	76%	71%	48%	39%	44%	53%	74%
	BE	56%	58%	57%	56%	56%	49%	43%	56%	72%
+	FI	56%	69%	76%	55%	57%	47%	53%	44%	54%
	HU	56%	60%	75%	46%	55%	50%	55%	60%	30%
	IE	53%	59%	75%	50%	47%	50%	39%	51%	66%
	SE	53%	35%	53%	64%	51%	92%	37%	55%	59%
	BG	52%	65%	65%	59%	49%	43%	44%	49%	59%
	DE	50%	58%	52%	54%	44%	47%	35%	53%	57%
$\overline{}$	PL	50%	57%	62%	63%	43%	44%	43%	44%	60%
$\overline{\mathfrak{S}}$	CY	48%	54%	63%	50%	49%	49%	29%	51%	59%
	HR	48%	53%	53%	47%	46%	27%	46%	52%	41%
	AT	43%	34%	52%	42%	40%	45%	27%	41%	51%
	EU28	43%	46%	52%	47%	40%	36%	35%	43%	55%
	LV	41%	40%	64%	43%	37%	36%	32%	34%	54%
	SK	41%	50%	48%	42%	31%	36%	34%	44%	59%
(a)	EL	39%	41%	50%	37%	41%	19%	36%	41%	44%
	ES	38%	35%	50%	43%	34%	37%	37%	41%	40%
0	FR	36%	36%	40%	32%	33%	31%	27%	38%	57%
0	IT	35%	44%	56%	40%	33%	16%	22%	36%	39%
0	PT	34%	38%	49%	41%	27%	40%	24%	32%	60%
4	UK	32%	33%	41%	37%	27%	31%	26%	23%	64%
	CZ	26%	35%	47%	23%	21%	28%	23%	21%	42%

4.5. The consideration of European citizens' concerns by the European Parliament

QP6.4. For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens



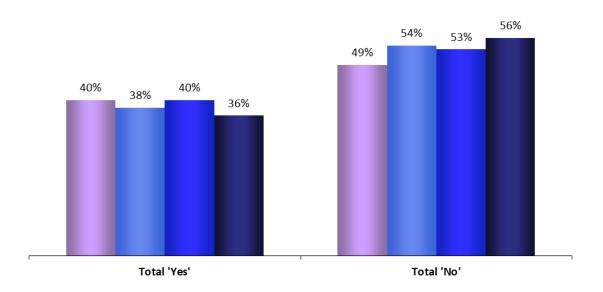
FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

Answer: Total 'Yes'

				Ag	je	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	DK	63%	59%	61%	68%	62%
	MT	63%	58%	74%	69%	52%
	LU	59%	60%	49%	64%	65%
	NL	56%	59%	55%	59%	54%
	SE	56%	50%	54%	62%	54%
(SI	56%	59%	51%	61%	58%
0	IE	51%	50%	48%	54%	51%
	PL	51%	51%	53%	54%	46%
	HU	50%	42%	53%	48%	51%
	LT	50%	61%	57%	48%	41%
	DE	48%	46%	49%	49%	47%
+	FI	48%	64%	49%	48%	42%
	EE	47%	50%	49%	48%	44%
	BE	46%	56%	43%	47%	44%
	HR	42%	40%	42%	47%	40%
	RO	42%	39%	39%	42%	47%
	UK	41%	42%	42%	43%	39%
	BG	39%	35%	44%	41%	38%
	EU28	38%	40%	38%	40%	36%
	AT	37%	45%	38%	35%	36%
	LV	37%	41%	39%	32%	35%
3	CY	35%	25%	37%	35%	37%
9	SK	35%	27%	38%	32%	39%
0	IT	29%	22%	26%	31%	30%
	PT	28%	24%	30%	28%	26%
	CZ	27%	34%	31%	25%	22%
	ES	27%	29%	29%	26%	24%
	EL	25%	28%	29%	24%	23%
0	FR	22%	35%	20%	24%	16%

QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

Answer: Total 'No'

		Age					
				7.5			
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55+	
	EL	74%	72%	71%	75%	76%	
(i) (ii) (iii) (ii	ES	69%	62%	67%	72%	71%	
	CZ	67%	58%	65%	68%	72%	
	PT	67%	74%	65%	68%	67%	
0	FR	66%	49%	71%	63%	71%	
0	IT	65%	75%	68%	62%	64%	
	SK	61%	69%	61%	63%	56%	
	AT	59%	47%	59%	61%	61%	
(CY	58%	59%	61%	60%	54%	
	LV	55%	48%	51%	63%	57%	
	EU28	54%	49%	54%	53%	56%	
	RO	49%	55%	51%	47%	46%	
	DE	48%	49%	48%	49%	48%	
	BE	47%	33%	43%	50%	51%	
+	FI	46%	25%	47%	46%	52%	
	HU	46%	54%	42%	48%	44%	
	BG	45%	51%	44%	45%	43%	
4	UK	45%	35%	40%	44%	52%	
	HR	44%	47%	44%	44%	42%	
	LT	43%	30%	36%	47%	51%	
	EE	40%	30%	37%	43%	44%	
\mathbf{O}	IE	40%	33%	41%	41%	43%	
$\overline{}$	PL	37%	36%	36%	36%	40%	
	SI	37%	24%	42%	36%	35%	
	LU	36%	36%	47%	32%	28%	
	NL	36%	21%	38%	35%	40%	
	SE	32%	26%	28%	30%	38%	
	DK	28%	22%	28%	27%	31%	
	MT	28%	25%	25%	27%	33%	

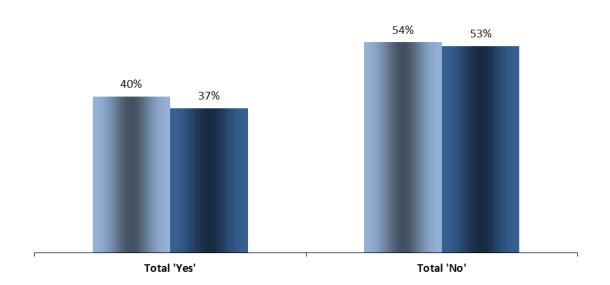
FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens





QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

Answer: Total 'Yes'

		Anomor rotal res						
			Gender					
	TOTAL		Male	Female				
	DK	63%	64%	62%				
	MT	63%	57%	68%				
	LU	59%	61%	59%				
	NL	56%	55%	57%				
	SE	56%	51%	60%				
()	SI	56%	55%	57%				
	IE	51%	50%	52%				
$\overline{}$	PL	51%	51%	51%				
	HU	50%	54%	47%				
	LT	50%	47%	53%				
	DE	48%	48%	48%				
	FI	48%	49%	47%				
	EE	47%	45%	49%				
	BE	46%	49%	43%				
	HR	42%	45%	40%				
	RO	42%	45%	39%				
4	UK	41%	43%	39%				
	BG	39%	39%	40%				
	EU28	38%	40%	37%				
	AT	37%	39%	35%				
	LV	37%	35%	37%				
(5)	CY	35%	38%	32%				
	SK	35%	35%	35%				
O	IT	29%	32%	25%				
	PT	28%	33%	22%				
	CZ	27%	30%	25%				
E	ES	27%	29%	24%				
	EL	25%	23%	27%				
O	FR	22%	24%	20%				

QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

Answer: Total 'No'

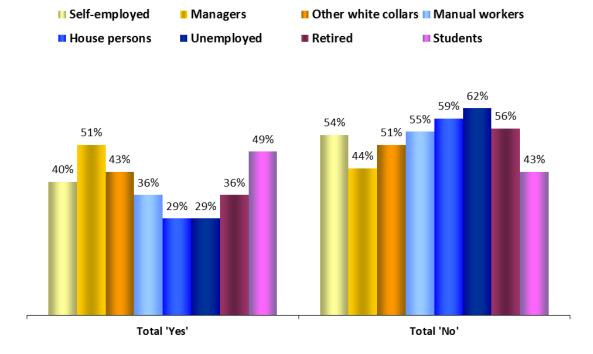
			Ger	ider	
		TOTAL	Male	Female	
	EL	74%	76%	73%	
	ES	69%	69%	69%	
	CZ	67%	64%	70%	
	PT	67%	64%	71%	
0	FR	66%	65%	67%	
0	IT	65%	63%	68%	
	SK	61%	63%	60%	
	AT	59%	57%	61%	
\bigcirc	CY	58%	57%	60%	
	LV	55%	56%	55%	
	EU28	54%	54%	53%	
	RO	49%	48%	50%	
	DE	48%	50%	47%	
	BE	47%	46%	47%	
\bigoplus	FI	46%	46%	46%	
	HU	46%	42%	48%	
	BG	45%	46%	44%	
	UK	45%	46%	44%	
	HR	44%	45%	43%	
	LT	43%	45%	42%	
	EE	40%	42%	38%	
0	IE	40%	41%	39%	
$\overline{}$	PL	37%	40%	35%	
	SI	37%	38%	36%	
	LU	36%	37%	34%	
	NL	36%	38%	35%	
	SE	32%	35%	29%	
	DK	28%	30%	26%	
	MT	28%	34%	23%	

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens



QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

Answer: Total 'Yes'

				Respondent occupation scale						
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	DK	63%	64%	75%	73%	57%	86%	40%	58%	72%
	MT	63%	62%	61%	83%	61%	66%	45%	55%	65%
	LU	59%	54%	72%	61%	42%	57%	77%	62%	68%
	NL	56%	57%	63%	61%	48%	43%	62%	50%	66%
	SE	56%	42%	54%	56%	58%	65%	61%	53%	60%
	SI	56%	61%	60%	60%	55%	59%	47%	56%	64%
0	IE	51%	59%	62%	58%	49%	43%	40%	50%	61%
$\overline{}$	PL	51%	55%	63%	61%	47%	46%	43%	44%	59%
	HU	50%	55%	65%	48%	48%	40%	49%	51%	31%
	LT	50%	53%	70%	47%	44%	49%	45%	43%	58%
	DE	48%	56%	55%	48%	40%	54%	43%	46%	57%
\bigoplus	FI	48%	51%	58%	55%	49%	29%	48%	37%	53%
	EE	47%	71%	57%	45%	40%	45%	26%	45%	50%
	BE	46%	43%	54%	50%	46%	34%	43%	43%	53%
	HR	42%	43%	51%	44%	49%	23%	44%	38%	43%
	RO	42%	44%	48%	38%	41%	43%	32%	45%	48%
4 D	UK	41%	46%	54%	50%	36%	24%	39%	35%	58%
	BG	39%	47%	52%	45%	34%	41%	33%	39%	49%
	EU28	38%	40%	51%	43%	36%	29%	29%	36%	49%
	AT	37%	37%	37%	36%	38%	34%	23%	36%	44%
	LV	37%	38%	52%	36%	30%	33%	31%	34%	48%
(5)	CY	35%	37%	39%	38%	37%	26%	25%	39%	33%
	SK	35%	34%	53%	36%	29%	16%	26%	42%	43%
0	IT	29%	35%	62%	30%	27%	13%	9%	30%	31%
	PT	28%	23%	37%	42%	27%	34%	17%	27%	33%
	CZ	27%	36%	37%	26%	24%	38%	23%	20%	38%
	ES	27%	26%	42%	31%	27%	20%	22%	26%	40%
	EL	25%	24%	39%	31%	26%	26%	23%	23%	24%
0	FR	22%	16%	25%	28%	24%	17%	17%	16%	35%

QP6.4 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens

Answer: Total 'No'

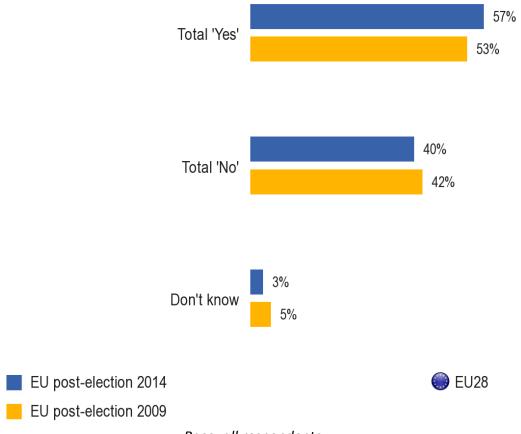
				Respondent occupation scale								
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students		
	EL	74%	76%	59%	68%	73%	74%	77%	76%	76%		
<u></u>	ES	69%	68%	58%	69%	72%	68%	72%	71%	52%		
	CZ	67%	59%	57%	67%	70%	55%	73%	74%	58%		
	PT	67%	71%	62%	56%	69%	55%	77%	67%	67%		
0	FR	66%	75%	67%	63%	65%	59%	65%	72%	54%		
0	IT	65%	61%	37%	65%	67%	81%	82%	61%	65%		
	SK	61%	61%	43%	63%	68%	74%	71%	52%	54%		
	AT	59%	57%	58%	60%	59%	64%	74%	61%	49%		
3	CY	58%	63%	50%	59%	56%	51%	73%	51%	52%		
	LV	55%	56%	42%	58%	60%	63%	57%	60%	38%		
	EU28	54%	54%	44%	51%	55%	59%	62%	56%	43%		
	RO	49%	47%	44%	47%	50%	48%	57%	48%	45%		
	DE	48%	43%	44%	50%	56%	42%	54%	49%	41%		
	BE	47%	48%	43%	44%	44%	55%	50%	53%	30%		
\bigoplus	FI	46%	42%	36%	43%	46%	71%	46%	56%	36%		
	HU	46%	42%	30%	50%	48%	45%	46%	43%	66%		
	BG	45%	39%	35%	46%	50%	44%	51%	43%	33%		
1	UK	45%	44%	38%	39%	43%	50%	50%	53%	24%		
	HR	44%	43%	38%	42%	41%	57%	47%	44%	42%		
	LT	43%	45%	23%	43%	51%	46%	52%	49%	30%		
0	EE	40%	19%	36%	38%	48%	37%	55%	42%	32%		
\mathbf{O}	IE	40%	39%	32%	35%	44%	43%	45%	44%	30%		
$\overline{}$	PL	37%	35%	28%	33%	41%	41%	40%	41%	29%		
(SI	37%	36%	33%	36%	39%	34%	48%	37%	20%		
	LU	36%	46%	27%	37%	53%	31%	8%	32%	27%		
	NL	36%	38%	30%	30%	43%	53%	33%	44%	18%		
	SE	32%	49%	36%	31%	23%	0%	24%	38%	37%		
	DK	28%	29%	24%	23%	30%	0%	43%	31%	21%		
	MT	28%	38%	39%	16%	27%	25%	35%	25%	35%		

V. EXPOSURE TO A CAMPAIGN

5.1. Level of information before Election Day

QP6.1. For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose who to vote for in the recent European elections



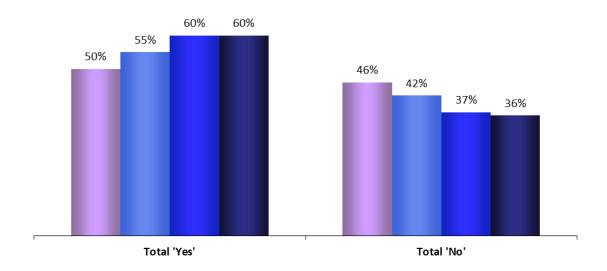
FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose who to vote for in the recent European elections

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose for whom you were going to vote in the recent European elections

Answer: Total 'Yes'

				Ag	ge	
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55 +
	MT	81%	65%	85%	83%	83%
	LU	76%	77%	62%	80%	81%
	EE	72%	57%	75%	71%	77%
	LT	71%	74%	62%	72%	77%
	LV	70%	68%	62%	75%	76%
	DK	68%	57%	59%	74%	74%
	SE	68%	75%	65%	70%	65%
$\overline{\mathscr{E}}$	CY	67%	47%	57%	68%	85%
	BG	65%	58%	60%	67%	68%
(a)	DE	65%	60%	60%	65%	70%
(EL	65%	58%	69%	68%	63%
+	FI	65%	39%	65%	73%	66%
	IE	65%	40%	60%	71%	78%
	BE	64%	57%	65%	65%	65%
	ES	62%	47%	57%	67%	64%
()	SI	62%	48%	55%	59%	74%
	AT	61%	51%	60%	61%	64%
	HU	59%	42%	59%	63%	61%
	NL	59%	35%	61%	62%	65%
	EU28	57%	50%	55%	60%	60%
4	UK	55%	49%	52%	50%	63%
0	IT	54%	48%	57%	61%	49%
	RO	53%	48%	46%	56%	61%
$\overline{}$	PL	51%	55%	50%	52%	49%
O	FR	50%	33%	49%	53%	54%
	HR	50%	28%	42%	53%	59%
•	SK	50%	38%	51%	52%	54%
0	PT	45%	45%	44%	49%	44%
	CZ	44%	38%	44%	43%	47%

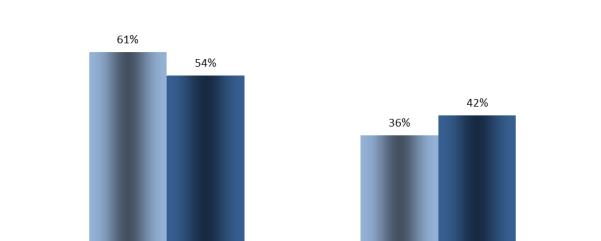
FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose who to vote for in the recent European elections

■ Male ■ Female



Base: all respondents

Total 'No'

Total 'Yes'

QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose for whom you were going to vote in the recent European elections

Answer: Total 'Yes'

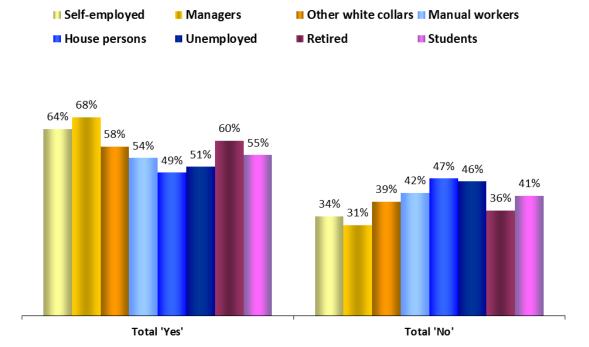
			Allswell Total Tes	
			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	MT	81%	83%	79%
	LU	76%	80%	70%
	EE	72%	70%	74%
	LT	71%	70%	73%
	LV	70%	67%	73%
	DK	68%	71%	66%
	SE	68%	68%	66%
	CY	67%	68%	67%
	BG	65%	64%	64%
	DE	65%	71%	60%
	EL	65%	70%	60%
	FI	65%	65%	65%
	IE	65%	65%	66%
	BE	64%	68%	61%
E	ES	62%	67%	56%
	SI	62%	63%	61%
	AT	61%	64%	58%
	HU	59%	60%	58%
	NL	59%	63%	55%
	EU28	57%	61%	54%
	UK	55%	57%	53%
	IT	54%	57%	51%
	RO	53%	52%	55%
$\overline{}$	PL	51%	55%	47%
0	FR	50%	53%	49%
	HR	50%	53%	47%
	SK	50%	55%	47%
	PT	45%	52%	40%
	CZ	44%	48%	41%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose who to vote for in the recent European elections



QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

You had all the necessary information in order to choose for whom you were going to vote in the recent European elections

Answer: Total 'Yes'

			Respondent occupation scale								
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students	
	MT	81%	79%	79%	92%	80%	89%	63%	78%	53%	
	LU	76%	68%	77%	69%	72%	77%	76%	79%	84%	
	EE	72%	89%	86%	77%	55%	80%	72%	74%	57%	
	LT	71%	90%	77%	70%	65%	64%	59%	74%	75%	
	LV	70%	64%	77%	68%	72%	62%	60%	75%	74%	
	DK	68%	73%	75%	69%	65%	36%	50%	73%	60%	
	SE	68%	54%	72%	76%	64%	49%	45%	66%	87%	
$\overline{\mathfrak{S}}$	CY	67%	78%	71%	67%	58%	69%	57%	84%	52%	
	BG	65%	73%	69%	62%	65%	59%	53%	69%	62%	
	DE	65%	67%	79%	61%	60%	65%	51%	70%	59%	
(EL	65%	74%	74%	70%	54%	50%	71%	62%	58%	
+	FI	65%	78%	83%	78%	64%	91%	31%	61%	47%	
	IE	65%	85%	68%	63%	63%	67%	53%	76%	52%	
	BE	64%	67%	72%	62%	66%	47%	60%	67%	56%	
E	ES	62%	61%	75%	69%	63%	43%	58%	71%	51%	
()	SI	62%	65%	65%	65%	49%	39%	52%	73%	56%	
	AT	61%	64%	70%	66%	59%	56%	47%	61%	50%	
	HU	59%	63%	71%	45%	61%	63%	57%	60%	41%	
	NL	59%	77%	65%	56%	48%	57%	49%	67%	48%	
	EU28	57%	64%	68%	58%	54%	49%	51%	60%	55%	
45	UK	55%	52%	57%	51%	54%	41%	60%	59%	51%	
	IT	54%	68%	74%	59%	51%	44%	46%	45%	65%	
	RO	53%	48%	66%	38%	48%	62%	46%	61%	51%	
$\overline{}$	PL	51%	67%	61%	61%	44%	35%	41%	47%	61%	
	FR	50%	61%	56%	50%	46%	45%	41%	55%	48%	
	HR	50%	49%	66%	44%	44%	42%	49%	57%	31%	
	SK	50%	49%	67%	47%	49%	49%	52%	53%	32%	
	PT	45%	38%	57%	71%	38%	38%	40%	45%	62%	
	CZ	44%	48%	61%	47%	31%	57%	33%	46%	39%	

QP6.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your attitude or opinion.

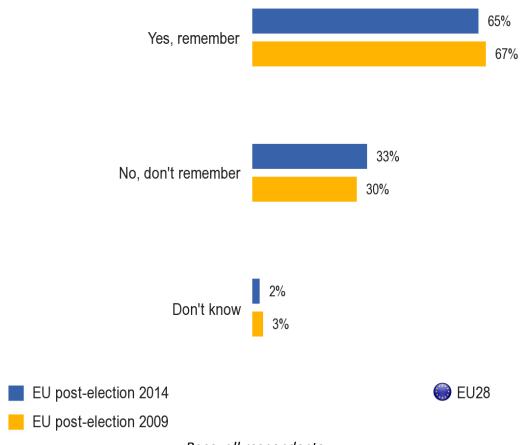
You had all the necessary information in order to choose for whom you were going to vote in the recent European elections

Answer: Total 'No'

			Respondent occupation scale								
		TOTAL	Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students	
	PT	54%	61%	40%	29%	60%	62%	59%	53%	38%	
	CZ	53%	50%	36%	49%	64%	40%	63%	51%	61%	
	HR	47%	45%	33%	51%	54%	58%	50%	41%	63%	
	SK	47%	50%	33%	52%	49%	40%	46%	43%	61%	
0	FR	45%	32%	43%	45%	47%	48%	56%	41%	50%	
	IT	44%	31%	26%	40%	46%	55%	52%	52%	33%	
	RO	43%	46%	34%	62%	49%	32%	47%	35%	46%	
$\overline{}$	PL	42%	27%	36%	35%	49%	58%	52%	43%	29%	
**	EU28	40%	34%	31%	39%	42%	47%	46%	36%	41%	
4	UK	40%	46%	39%	44%	41%	54%	32%	36%	41%	
	NL	39%	23%	34%	43%	52%	43%	42%	31%	46%	
	HU	38%	33%	29%	49%	36%	30%	40%	35%	56%	
	ES	37%	39%	25%	31%	36%	53%	41%	27%	49%	
	AT	36%	34%	28%	32%	39%	42%	47%	36%	47%	
	BE	35%	32%	28%	38%	34%	51%	38%	31%	44%	
	SI	35%	29%	33%	34%	47%	61%	43%	24%	44%	
(a)	EL	34%	26%	26%	27%	46%	50%	29%	35%	42%	
	DE	33%	31%	21%	36%	39%	34%	46%	27%	36%	
+	FI	32%	22%	16%	21%	31%	9%	68%	35%	47%	
	CY	31%	22%	26%	31%	40%	25%	40%	16%	48%	
	IE	31%	13%	28%	32%	34%	31%	41%	22%	43%	
	SE	29%	46%	25%	24%	34%	7%	54%	27%	13%	
	BG	28%	26%	29%	30%	29%	31%	34%	24%	33%	
	DK	28%	27%	25%	28%	26%	64%	47%	22%	35%	
	LV	27%	35%	21%	29%	25%	34%	37%	24%	19%	
	LT	26%	10%	20%	25%	32%	26%	38%	23%	22%	
	EE	25%	11%	12%	19%	41%	18%	24%	22%	41%	
	LU	22%	27%	23%	31%	22%	21%	22%	19%	11%	
	MT	16%	17%	16%	8%	16%	11%	37%	17%	41%	

5.2. Recollection of a campaign encouraging people to vote

QP8. Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?

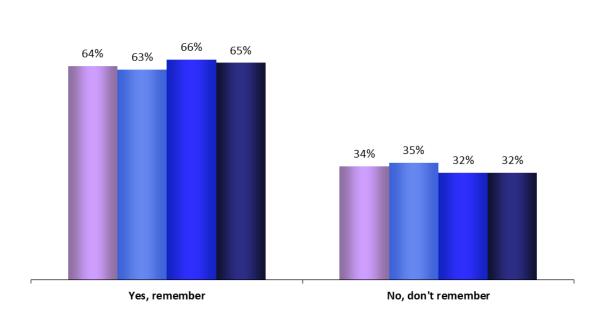


FOCUS ON AGE GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP8 Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?

■ 18-24 (AT: 16-24) ■ 25-39 ■ 40-54 ■ 55+



QP8 Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?

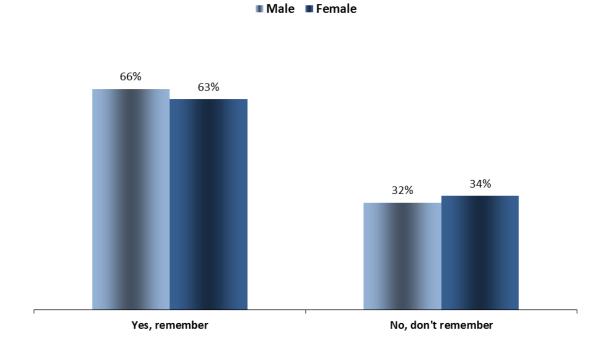
Answer: Yes, remember

			Age						
		TOTAL	18-24 (AT: 16-24)	25-39	40-54	55+			
	SE	89%	89%	87%	92%	87%			
	MT	85%	79%	87%	84%	85%			
+	FI	82%	79%	79%	81%	85%			
	LV	82%	84%	82%	78%	83%			
	DE	78%	80%	71%	80%	80%			
	LU	78%	90%	69%	79%	79%			
	DK	77%	76%	82%	73%	77%			
	EE	77%	82%	82%	73%	74%			
	LT	76%	78%	69%	78%	81%			
	NL	76%	69%	84%	77%	71%			
(CY	73%	61%	67%	79%	77%			
E	ES	73%	81%	75%	72%	69%			
	SK	71%	63%	70%	74%	74%			
	IE	69%	63%	66%	71%	73%			
	AT	68%	62%	60%	70%	74%			
	BG	68%	58%	66%	73%	70%			
	HU	68%	56%	71%	65%	70%			
()	SI	66%	61%	66%	67%	68%			
	EU28	65%	64%	63%	66%	65%			
	FR	62%	49%	58%	70%	63%			
$\overline{}$	PL	60%	66%	59%	63%	55%			
	HR	58%	57%	59%	58%	57%			
	RO	58%	60%	57%	58%	58%			
4	UK	58%	53%	52%	58%	63%			
	CZ	54%	51%	52%	55%	55%			
ŏ	IT	53%	49%	56%	52%	53%			
	PT	53%	54%	52%	54%	53%			
	EL	52%	53%	56%	57%	44%			
	BE	44%	51%	43%	40%	46%			

FOCUS ON GENDER

1. European Union results

QP8 Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?



QP8 Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?

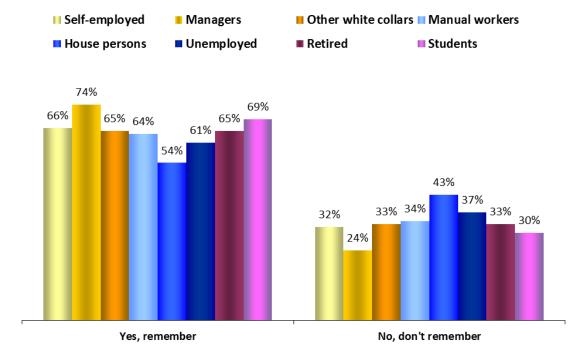
Answer: Yes, remember

			Ger	nder
		TOTAL	Male	Female
	SE	89%	87%	90%
	MT	85%	80%	88%
\bigoplus	FI	82%	84%	80%
	LV	82%	81%	82%
	DE	78%	80%	76%
	LU	78%	80%	75%
	DK	77%	78%	77%
	EE	77%	75%	79%
	LT	76%	73%	79%
	NL	76%	75%	76%
3	CY	73%	75%	71%
&	ES	73%	77%	69%
(SK	71%	76%	67%
0	IE	69%	71%	67%
	AT	68%	68%	68%
	BG	68%	69%	68%
	HU	68%	67%	68%
(SI	66%	66%	67%
	EU28	65%	66%	63%
0	FR	62%	64%	60%
$\overline{}$	PL	60%	62%	58%
	HR	58%	59%	56%
	RO	58%	59%	57%
4	UK	58%	60%	55%
	CZ	54%	57%	50%
	IT	53%	53%	52%
	PT	53%	57%	49%
	EL	52%	54%	50%
	BE	44%	45%	43%

FOCUS ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

1. European Union results

QP8 Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?



QP8 Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, in the Internet or on posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio a campaign encouraging people to vote in the European elections?

Answer: Yes, remember

			Respondent occupation scale							
	TOTAL		Self- employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unem- ployed	Retired	Students
	SE	89%	78%	92%	90%	93%	74%	92%	84%	85%
	MT	85%	83%	82%	93%	79%	92%	52%	83%	98%
+	FI	82%	88%	82%	82%	82%	87%	85%	82%	74%
	LV	82%	89%	91%	92%	78%	81%	69%	80%	79%
	DE	78%	76%	85%	75%	77%	76%	69%	78%	85%
	LU	78%	94%	89%	69%	72%	77%	71%	77%	94%
	DK	77%	70%	85%	78%	79%	63%	71%	72%	80%
	EE	77%	65%	80%	90%	79%	79%	58%	73%	81%
	LT	76%	68%	80%	71%	78%	69%	69%	79%	80%
	NL	76%	81%	82%	77%	80%	73%	66%	71%	69%
$\overline{\mathfrak{S}}$	CY	73%	75%	89%	76%	71%	65%	63%	73%	78%
E	ES	73%	73%	90%	78%	77%	57%	69%	76%	76%
	SK	71%	73%	78%	71%	74%	80%	69%	69%	56%
	IE	69%	73%	70%	73%	68%	67%	63%	75%	65%
	AT	68%	71%	73%	67%	65%	67%	50%	72%	66%
	BG	68%	80%	71%	65%	72%	77%	57%	71%	55%
	HU	68%	82%	77%	65%	68%	78%	63%	67%	51%
	SI	66%	70%	70%	64%	70%	62%	64%	66%	63%
	EU28	65%	66%	74%	65%	64%	54%	61%	65%	69%
0	FR	62%	74%	61%	65%	63%	43%	57%	66%	58%
$\overline{}$	PL	60%	67%	68%	64%	55%	52%	67%	54%	64%
	HR	58%	52%	64%	67%	55%	44%	58%	56%	62%
	RO	58%	53%	83%	61%	63%	46%	50%	57%	59%
4	UK	58%	51%	64%	61%	53%	37%	61%	62%	59%
	CZ	54%	56%	74%	53%	42%	42%	48%	57%	55%
0	IT	53%	62%	66%	54%	44%	51%	48%	49%	74%
	PT	53%	60%	75%	54%	51%	50%	52%	47%	55%
	EL	52%	60%	67%	52%	42%	36%	59%	47%	53%
	BE	44%	44%	44%	41%	47%	53%	34%	46%	47%