MEASURE N	NO.
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# REQUIRES PERMIT TO ACQUIRE FIREARMS; POLICE MAINTAIN PERMIT/FIREARM DATABASE; CRIMINALLY PROHIBITS CERTAIN AMMUNITION MAGAZINES

Submitted to the Electorate of Oregon by Initiative Petition to be voted on at the General Election, November 8, 2022.

### **Explanation**

This measure changes Oregon law relating to firearms by (1) requiring safety training and completed background check to obtain a permit to purchase firearms; and (2) generally prohibiting use, manufacture, sale and purchase of large capacity ammunition magazines.

#### Currently:

- No permit required to obtain firearms.
- Background checks required, but after three days, firearms may be sold/transferred before background check completed.
- Firearms cannot be possessed by prohibited persons, including felons, certain criminal defendants, individuals with certain adjudged mental illnesses, and individuals subject to domestic abuse or extreme risk protection orders.
- License required to carry concealed handgun.
- State Police tracks background checks; no requirement for searchable database of gun purchases/ownership; may retain records for five years.
- No required safety training, except for concealed handgun license and hunting license for youth.
- Sheriff must deny concealed handgun license based on failed background check or determining applicant poses danger to self or others.

- No restrictions on firearm magazines.
- Violations by sellers/transferors are Class A misdemeanors; repeat violations may be felonies.

#### Under Measure:

- Individuals must have permit to obtain firearm from gun dealer, private individual or at gun show.
- To obtain permit (valid five years), applicant must:
  - Complete approved safety course including review of relevant laws, safe firearm storage, firearm abuse/misuse prevention, applicant's hands-on demonstration of basic firearms handling and firing; instructor certified by law enforcement agency.
  - Pay initial fee (maximum \$65) covering fingerprints, background check;
     \$50 renewal.
  - Submit application to State Police, which prepares rules for required information in application.
  - o Pass background check, be cleared to possess firearm.
- Permit may be denied if applicant poses danger to self or others.
- Establishes appeals process for denied, revoked or non-renewed permits.
- Requires State Police to maintain electronically searchable database of permits.
- State Police reports statistical permit data; may report other information to ensure permit process administered in "consistent and equitable manner."
- Sale/transfer of firearm to person without a permit is Class A misdemeanor; repeat violations may be felonies.
- Possessing a firearm without a permit is not itself a crime.
- Regulates "large-capacity magazines":
  - "Large-capacity magazines" include fixed/detachable magazines (or functional equivalent) that can accept "more than 10 rounds of ammunition and allows a shooter to keep firing without having to pause to reload."

- Exceptions for "lever-action" firearms and permanently altered fixed magazines, 10 rounds or fewer.
- 180 days after passage the manufacture, sale, use or possession of largecapacity magazines is a Class A misdemeanor:
  - exception for law enforcement and armed services personnel in performance of their duties; and
  - those who own or later inherit large-capacity magazines when used on owner's property, at shooting ranges/competitions, while hunting consistent with applicable regulations, and during transport to permissible location (if secured separately from firearm) have affirmative defense.
- At any time, individuals may avoid criminal liability by turning-in largecapacity magazines through a law enforcement-approved buyback or turnin program, provided no charges are pending.

## Certification:

We, the undersigned, hereby certify that, pursuant to ORS 251.215(4), we have prepared the statement described under "Explanatory Statement."

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