The Wonderful World of Warts: A deep dive into one of podiatry's most challenging conditions and what we can do about it.

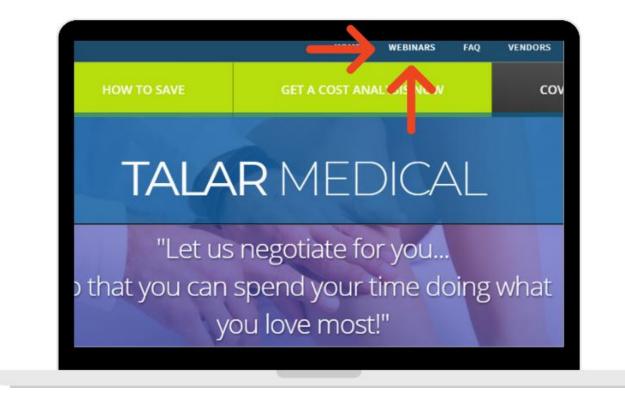


**Tracey Vlahovic** DPM, FFPM, RCPS (Glasg), Clinical Professor - Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine



*Michael King* DPM, FACFAS, FASPS





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# Would you like to receive a personalized, no obligation, medical supply cost analysis?

### This is how:

- Send us the products you are currently ordering in excel spreadsheet format. Please include:
  - •Current Vendor •Item Description
  - Manufacturer Number/SKU
  - •Unit of Measure
  - •Price

- 2. Email the spreadsheet to <u>admin@talarmedical.com</u> or visit our website at talarmedical.com/complimentary-medicalsupply-cost-analysis/
- \* Can't easily provide the information in an Excel format? We have you covered! Just send us a copy of your most recent invoices. Please note, comparisons presented in receipt format do require longer to turn around.



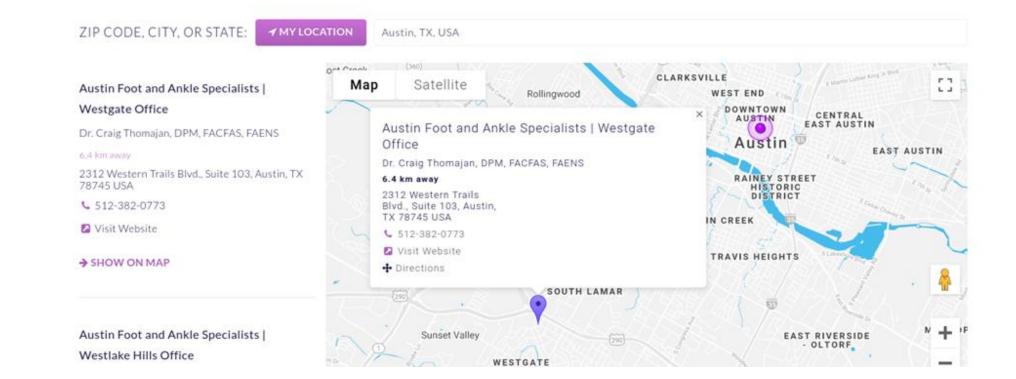
# What is Swift and why should I pay attention?



# Differentiate for Enhanced Patient Flow

Find a Provider

WartInfo / Find a Provider



# Drive conversions with digital presence



Most people will develop one or more warts on their feet at least once in their lifetimes. And while foot warts may not be as "serious" as, say, an ankle sprain, they can still be irritating, embarrassing, and sometimes painful.

Worse, warts can spread to other areas of your body (or even other people), and traditionally have been very resistant to treatment. That is, until now.

We're proud to be the first clinic in Texas using a new wart treatment called Swift, which we'll talk more about in a moment. First, let's take a closer look at the condition itself.



# **Swift Financial Metrics**

132%

#### Average Annualized ROI

The average 5 year ROI is 662%, which when broken down into an annualized number comes out to 132%. (This includes lease payments) 30 pts

#### Patient Payback Requirement

After Section 179 implications are factored in, you only need 30 patients converted to Swift in order to pay off the device. This typically happens within 10 months of owning the device.

- Average Payback within 11 months
- Returns to not include IPK impact
- 179 Tax implications reduces total cost of ownership

- Average Swift Patient Value = \$546
- Average # of Treatments = 3
- Most providers lease, which results in profitability from month 1.

**70**%

#### Average US Based Patient Conversion to Swift

How many patients will choose Swift vs traditional, reimbursed therapy? We can now report that figure to be 70% across our 200+ US based providers.

#### Conversion driven by patient frustration

- Out of pocket costs are comparable
- Confidence in treatment after seeing results drives further conversion.

### **Practice Management Impact**



O saorsa "It's played an amazing role in growing the practice."

Dr. Rachel Balloch Advanced Foot and Ankle Specialists

swift

005

#### The Wonderful World Of Warts

TRACEY C. VLAHOVIC, DPM

CLINICAL PROFESSOR

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE, PHILA, PA



# THE CAUSE: HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS

ds DNA virus, multiplies in basal layer keratinocytes, induces skin tumors

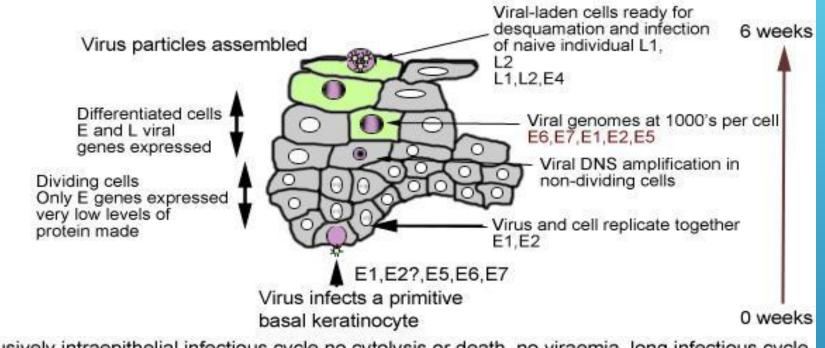
- Subtypes: HPV-1, -2, -3, -4, -27, -29, -57, -60, -63, -65, -66, and -69
- Strictly intraepithelial, slow growing

#### Viral gene expression in keratinocytes

- Most viral genes are not activated until the infected keratinocyte leaves the basal layer
- Production of virus particles occurs only at the epithelial surface where the cells are ultimately sloughed into the environment
- HPV infections have not been shown to be cytolytic; rather, viral particles are released as a result of degeneration of desquamating cells.

# WARTS ARE ONLY IN THE EPIDERMIS!!!!!!!

### **INFECT AND SHED VIRAL PARTICLES...**



Exclusively intraepithelial infectious cycle no cytolysis or death, no viraemia, long infectious cycle

\*\*\*an individual with plantar warts can spread the virus by walking barefoot\*\*\*

http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/219110-overview#aw2aab6b2b3

# NO COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE THERAPY EXISTS

Cosmetic or pain

Goal: to restore the skin appearance and clear the visual appearance of the lesion

Spontaneous regression: 67% within 2 years, but I never see those patients

Must discuss risks/benefits of therapy with patient before therapy; ie <u>SCAR</u>

# VERRUCA—WHY ISN'T IT A ONE SIZE FITS ALL TREATMENT?

- ▶ Plantar warts commonly have HPV types 1, 2, 27, 57
  - ▶ 86% of warts will have one of these
  - HPV 1 will most commonly occur in children plantarly—better response and disappear faster
- Article differentiated between plantar and common warts; clinical appearance and HPV type
- ▶ Black dots strongly show the presence of active HPV infection
  - Some warts had no detectable HPV DNA ---- These were older lesions, and some had no black dots
- ► Authors developed an assay HSL PCR/MPG to determine HPV genotype
- HPV type may relate to treatment success, ie HPV 2 and 27 had a DECREASED response to combo salicylic acid and cryotherapy, but HPV 1 does respond well to this therapy

Br J Dermatol. 2017 Jun 24 Clin Podiatr Med Surg. 2016 Jul;33(3):337-53. 2016 Mar 29.

# **CHARACTERISTICS FOUND**

- Presence of HPV infection: black dots, well defined border, callus present
- ► HPV 27 found plantarly with white skin flakes
  - HPV 2 and 27 types do not respond well to monochloroacetic acid or combo cryo/sal acid
- ► HPV 57 found in multiple confluent warts without black dots
- ► HPV 1 solitary warts, sharp border, black dots in children
  - Combo of cryo and sal acid worked best





ANOTHER BARRIER TO RESOLUTION

Koebnerization can cause new lesions in areas of trauma



# DERMOSCOPY TO DIFFERENTIATE WART



### DERMOSCOPY TO DIFFERENTIATE WART VS CALLUS

► JM Bae, BJD 2009, pg 220-222



### WHAT OPTIONS DO WE HAVE?

### **TYPICAL SKIN IMMUNITY PROCESS**

- Microbes and Virus produce antigens: detected by Langerhans cells to stimulate an immune response
- Langerhans cells "Latch" on particles Retreat to lymph nodes and present to CD8+ lymphocytes
- T-Cells are triggered, cloned and migrate to the infection site to eliminate the infection

Langerhans Cells = Critical to Immunity

# Case Reports in **Dermatology**

Case Rep Dermatol 2017;9:102-107

DOI: 10.1159/000477377 Published online: July 27, 2017

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#### Single Case

#### The Successful Use of a Novel Microwave Device in the Treatment of a Plantar Wart

Ivan Robert Bristow<sup>a</sup> Christopher Webb<sup>b</sup> Michael Roger Ardern-Jones<sup>c, d</sup>

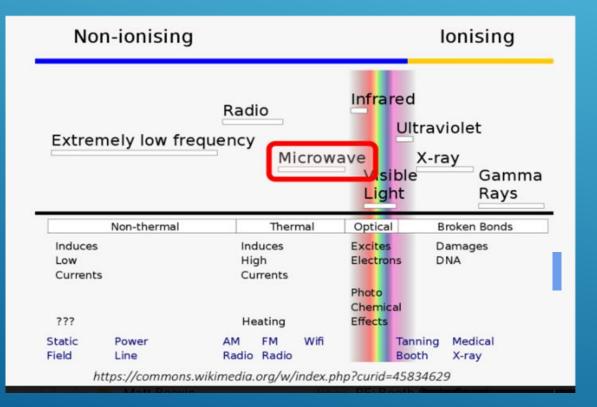
<sup>a</sup>Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK; <sup>b</sup>The Podiatry Centre, Portsmouth, UK; <sup>c</sup>Faculty of Medicine, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK; <sup>d</sup>Department of Dermatology, University Hospitals Southampton NHS Foundation Trust, Southampton, UK

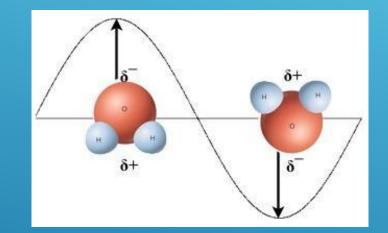
# **MICROWAVE IT**

# PRIMARY ADVANTAGES OF MICROWAVE

- Rapid treatment time
- Easy to use
- Device is predictable and repeatable
- No anesthesia required
- ► No smoke produced
- No post-operative dressings or special advice required
- No patient downtime

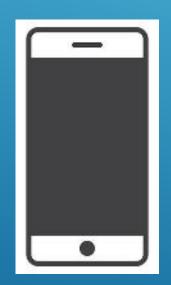
### **MICROWAVE ENERGY: RAPID HEAT PRODUCTION**





Water molecules align to the microwave field Collisions create friction = Rapid Heat

### **MICROWAVE POWER COMPARISON**



#### Skin Treatment System

8 GHz Power: 10W





#### Mobile phone

**GSM** 0.8 – 1.9GHz Power: **2 W WiFi & Bluetooth** 2.45 – 5.0 GHz Power: **100 mW**  Microwave oven 2.45 GHz Power: 1000W

### **NON-ABLATIVE IMMUNE MODULATION (IM)**

Less than 50°C

Microwaves works by rapidly elevating tissue temperature into the Hyperthermic Range: 43-46 C MICROWAVES IM (43-46 C) HSP70 release Inflammatory modulation Immunotherapy adjuvant ABLATION Tissue destruction

### **DISRUPTION IN HPV**

#### **Summary of Findings** (2 conference papers, more in draft)

- Increased Apoptosis (Caspase3 marker)
- **Reduced** proliferation of immortal cells
- Upregulated HSP70
- Upregulation G3BP/stress granules
- Re introduced p53
- **Decreased** E6 and E7 proteins
- **Decreased** NICD



#### 00199

GROWTH POTENTIAL AND APOPTOSIS IS INHIBITED BY LOCALISED TOPICAL MICROWAVE ENERGY IN HPV16-POSITIVE CERVICAL TUMOUR CELLS IN 3D TISSUE CULTURE MODELS

#### 01. Viral and molecular biology

M. Conley ', A. Stevenson ', M. Kidd 2, S. Graham '

<sup>1</sup>University of Glasgow - Glasgow (United kingdom), <sup>2</sup>Emblation Limited - Alloa (United kingdom)

# **PRIMARY STUDY RESULTS**

Demonstrated Immune Response

#### Of the 54 warts treated:

- 41 had resolved (75.9%)
- 13 (24%) unresolved of which:
  - 9 remained unresolved (16.7%)
  - 3 warts (n=2 patients) had withdrawn from the study (5.6%)
  - 1 patient was lost to follow up (1.9%)

Therapy

Ivan BRISTOW<sup>1, a</sup> Wen Chean LIM<sup>2, a</sup> Alvin LEE<sup>2, 3</sup> Daniel HOLBROOK<sup>2</sup> Natalia SAVELYEVA<sup>4</sup> Peter THOMSON<sup>5</sup> Christopher WEBB<sup>6</sup> Marta POLAK<sup>2</sup> Michael R. ARDERN-JONES<sup>2, 3</sup>

#### Microwave therapy for cutaneous human papilloma virus infection

*Background:* Human papilloma virus (HPV) infects keratinocytes of the skin and mucous membranes, and is associated with the induction of cutaneous warts and malignancy. Warts can induce significant morbidity and disability but most therapies, including cryotherapy, laser, and

this process. *Conclusion:* Keratinocyte-skin dendritic cell cross-talk is integral to host defence against HPV infections, and this pilot study supports the concept of microwave induction of anti-HPV immunity which offers a promising approach for treatment of HPV-induced viral warts and potentially HPV-related cancers.

Eur J Dermatol 2017; 27(5): 511-8

### **TREATMENT PROTOCOL**



<1%

Recurrence

PW specific resolution rate







Follow up 12 weeks after final treament

8-10 watts / 2 seconds 5 applications

#### Energy dosing varies based on (a) lesion type and (b) skin thickness

#### Jan to March









#### Jan-Feb-Mar

#### MY BOSS TOLD ME, "DRESS FOR THE JOB YOU WANT, NOT THE JOB YOU HAVE."

### NOW I'M SITTING IN A DISCIPLINARY MEETING DRESSED AS WONDER WOMAN.

#### THANK YOU!! TRACEYV@TEMPLE.EDU

# **Studies/Future Indications**

Condition	Study Status	Targeted Publication	Institution
Actinic Keratosis	Complete	Published	U. of Dundee
IPKs	Underway	Late 2021	Private Clinics
Onychomycosis	Underway	Early 2022	Private Clinics
Pre-Cervical Cancers	Lab Testing	TBD	U. of Glasgow
Common and Plantar Warts	In Design	TBD	Ruhr-Universität Bochum (RUB)

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#### Please join us next #TalarTuesday November 2<sup>nd</sup> at 5:00 PM PST/ 8:00 PM EST for "Carbon Fiber AFOs – What you need to know...Clinical applications, custom modifications, and billing."

Presented by:



Joseph DeHeer Co-Founder of Thrive Orthopedics



*Kris Kail, CPO* Owner of Prevail Prosthetics & Orthotics, Indianapolis, IN