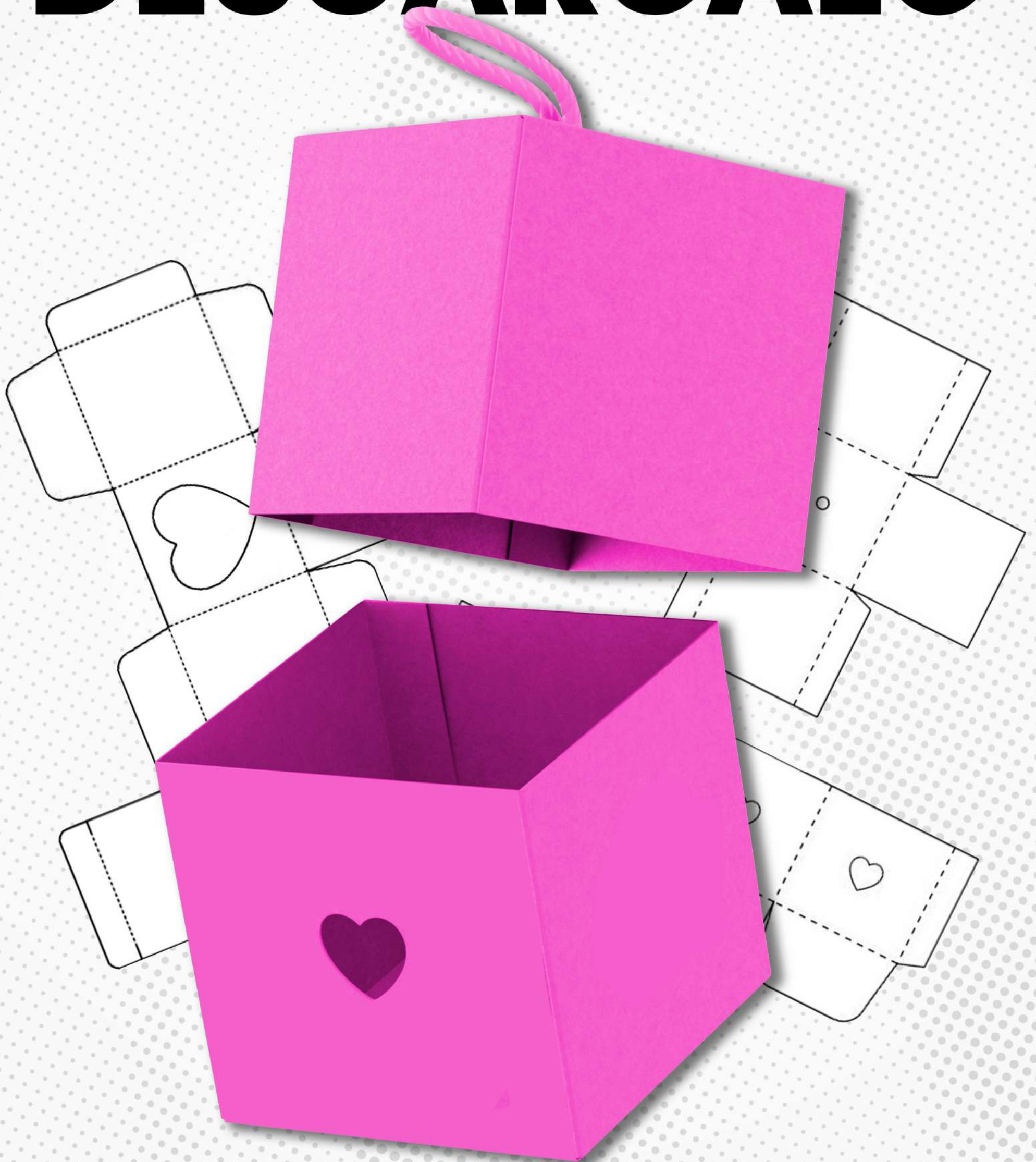
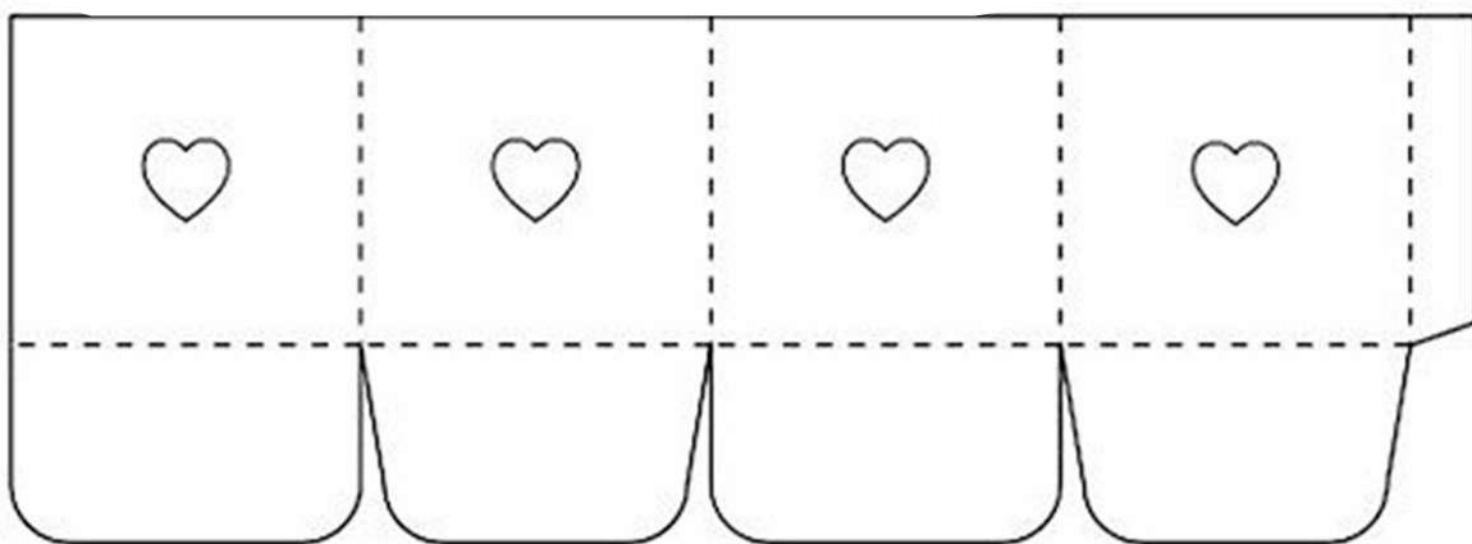
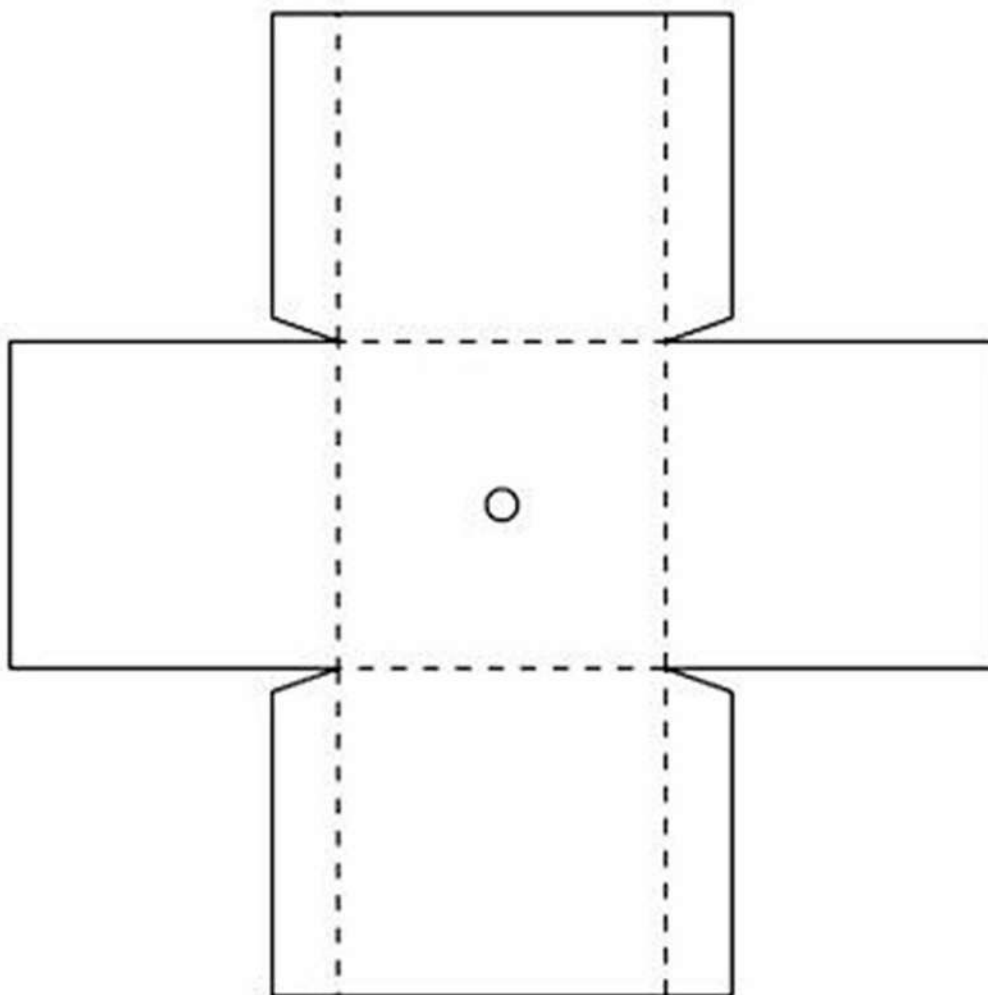


DESCÁRGALO

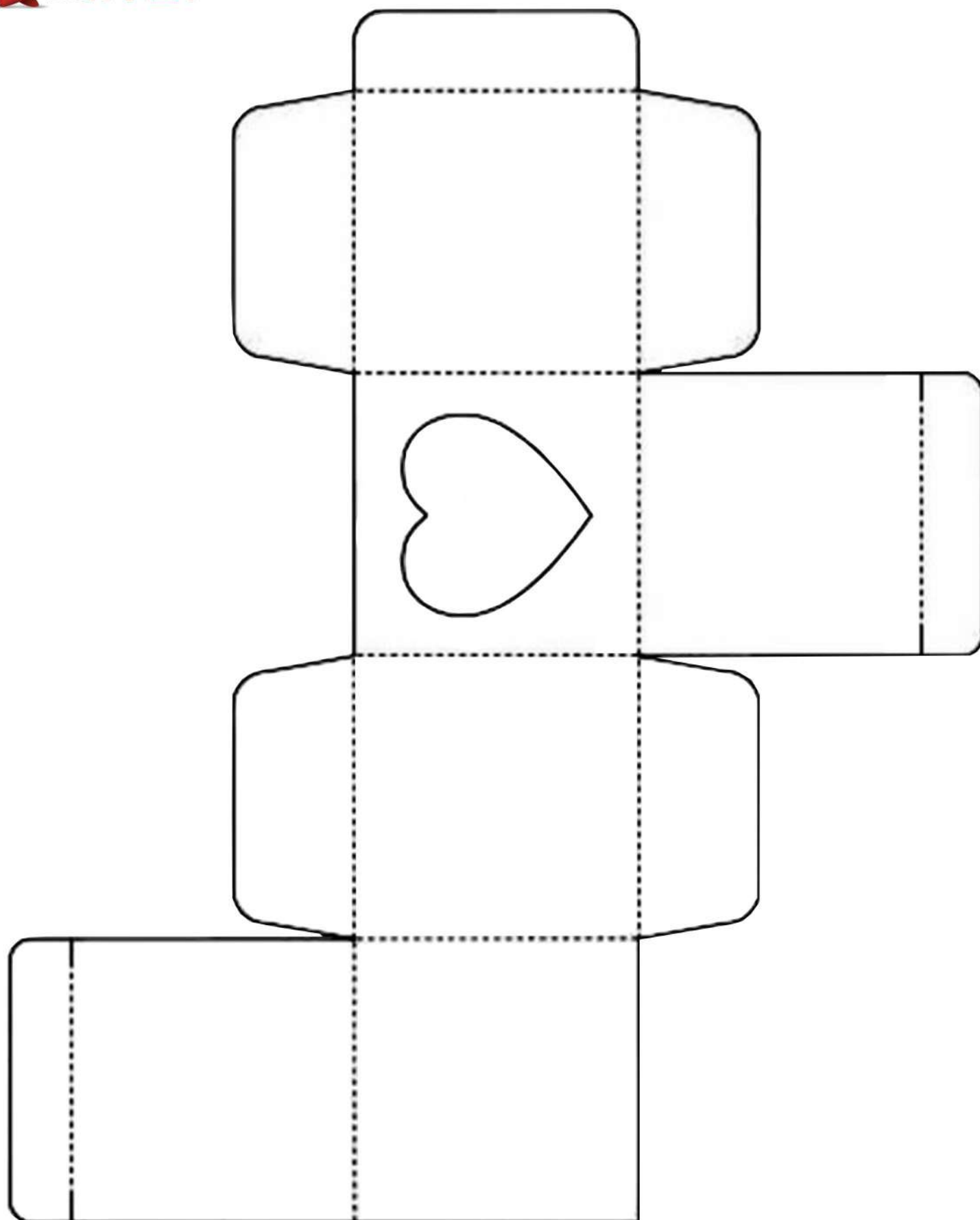


GRATIS





CAJA PARA SAN VALENTIN



CAJA PARA SAN VALENTIN